

# WELCOME



Liquefied Natural Gas  
Presentation KIVI / Niria Den Haag, 8 Mei 2013

Dirk van Slooten





# Forward-looking statements

This document contains “forward-looking statements”, based on currently available plans and forecasts. By their nature, forward-looking statements involve risks and uncertainties because they relate to events and depend on circumstances that may or may not occur in the future, and Vopak cannot guarantee the accuracy and completeness of forward-looking statements.

These risks and uncertainties include, but are not limited to, factors affecting the realization of ambitions and financial expectations, developments regarding the potential capital raising, exceptional income and expense items, operational developments and trading conditions, economic, political and foreign exchange developments and changes to IFRS reporting rules.

Statements of a forward-looking nature issued by the company must always be assessed in the context of the events, risks and uncertainties of the markets and environments in which Vopak operates. These factors could lead to actual results being materially different from those expected, and Vopak does not undertake to publicly update or revise any of these forward-looking statements.

82 terminals in 32 countries





# Vopak

## Independent bulk liquid storage

### Vopak offers:

- Possibility to import and export bulk liquid products
- Storage (temporarily) as part of supply chains
- Additional services (heating, cooling, blending, drumming)
- Loading locations for vessels, trucks and railcars
- Connections to pipeline infrastructures

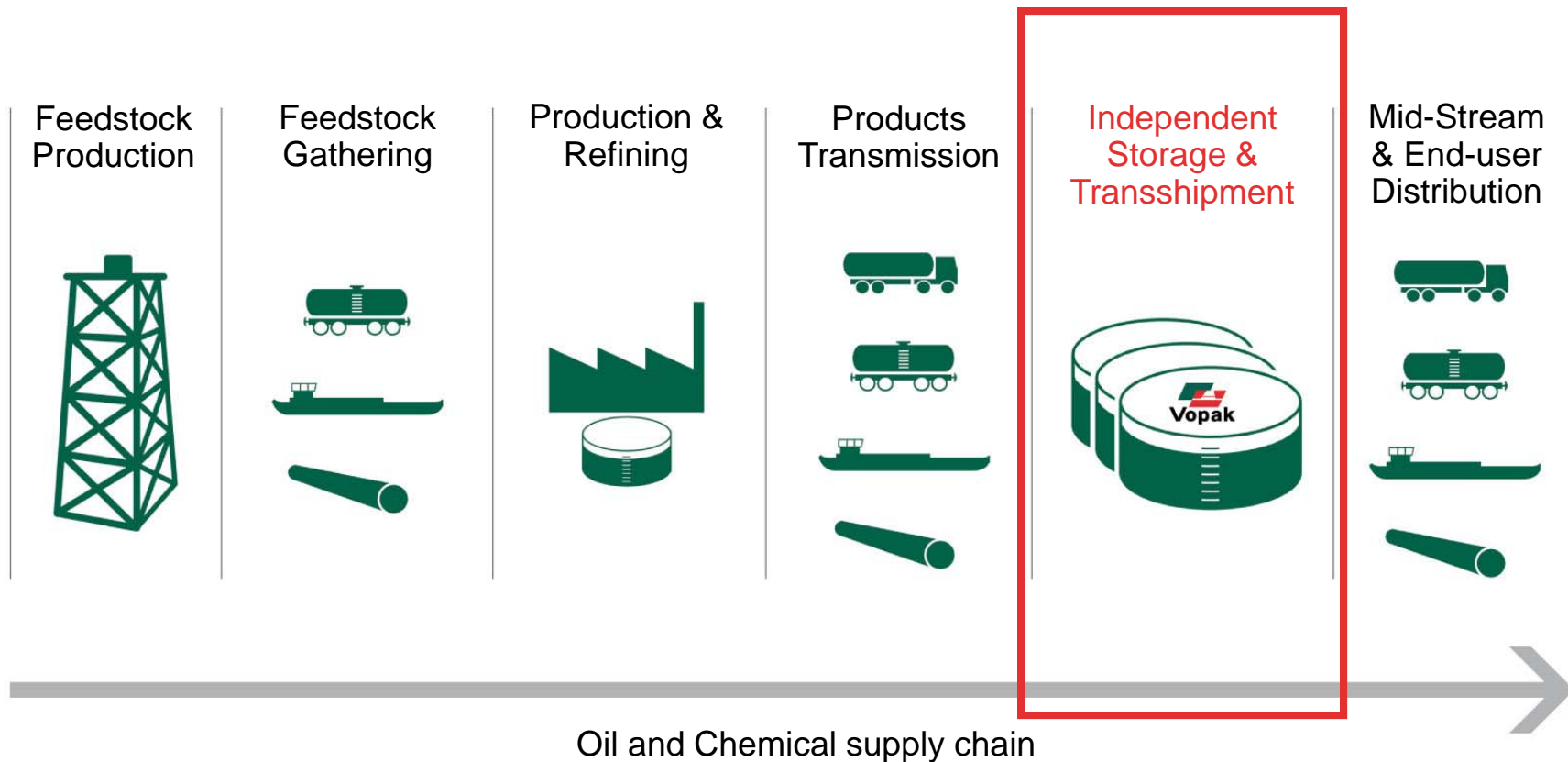
This allows our customers easy access to markets.

Vopak customers are (multi) national Petro-Chemical & Gas companies and trading companies.

*Vopak never owns the products, ownership stays with customers*



# Vopak's role in the supply chain







## Key figures and some of our customers

Employees	± 5,700 (incl. Jvs)
Terminals	82
Countries	32
Capacity	29.9 Million cbm
Net Revenues 2012	€ 1,106 Million
EBIT 2012	€ 560.9 Million
Market cap. 2012	€ 4.5 Billion



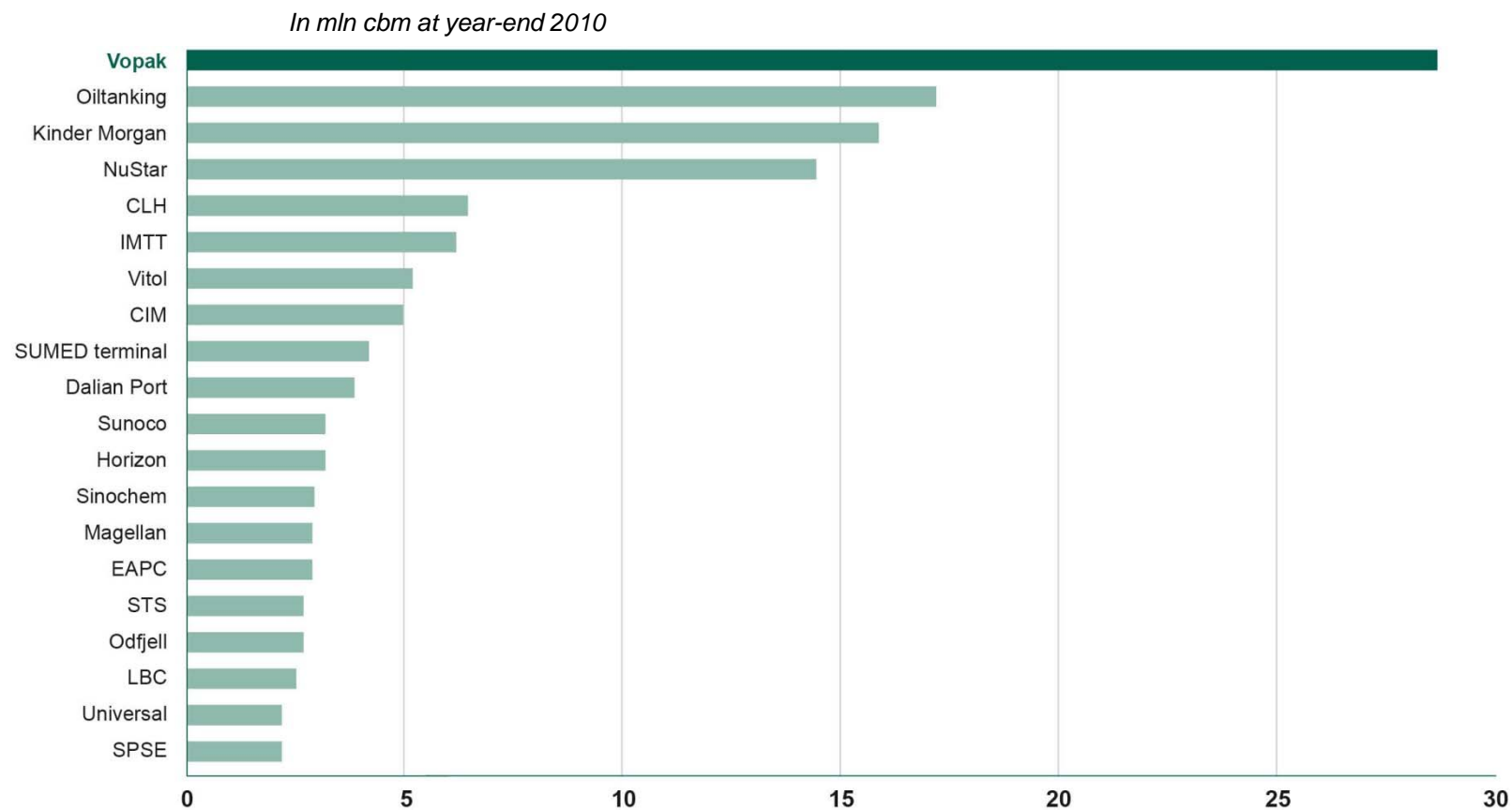
And many more

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*\* Excluding exceptional items*



# Vopak: the global market leader



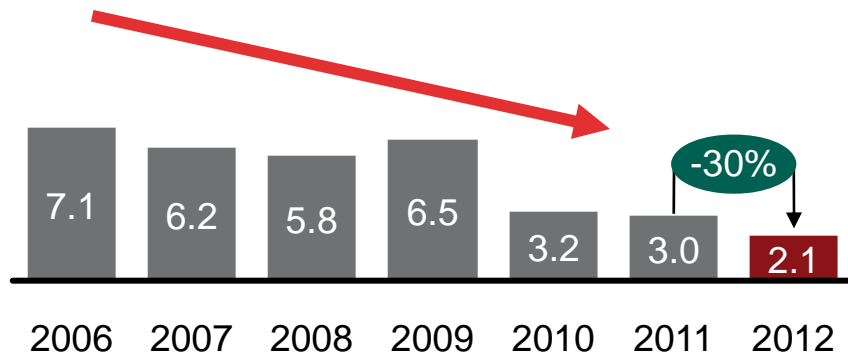
*Source: company websites, including inland capacity and Joint Ventures*

# Employee safety and process incidents

We improved our process and own employee safety results

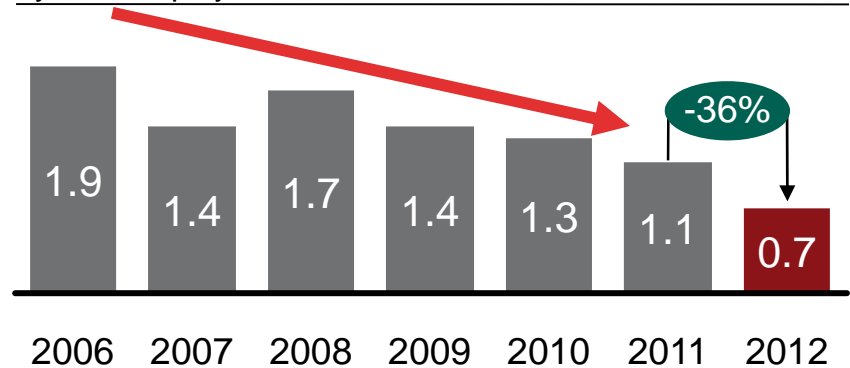
## Total injury rate

Total injuries per million hours worked by own employees



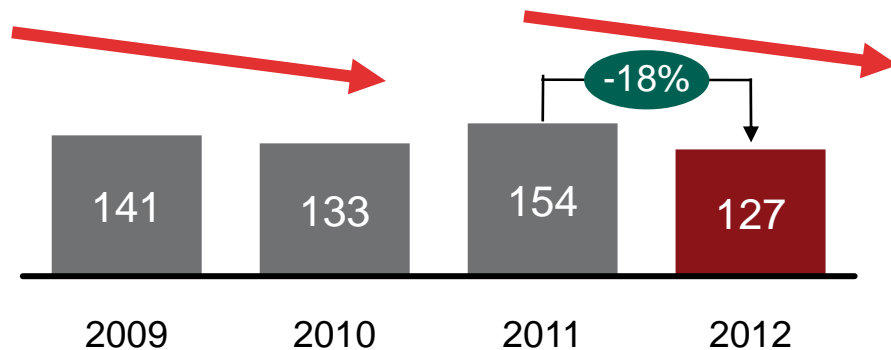
## Lost time injury rate (LTIR)

Total injuries leading to lost time per million hours worked by own employees and contractors



## Process safety incidents

# incidents (spills; fires and contaminations on site)

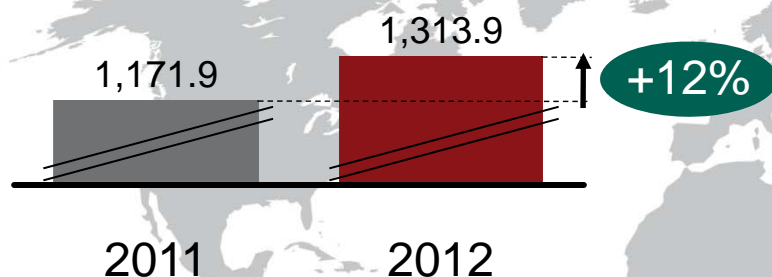




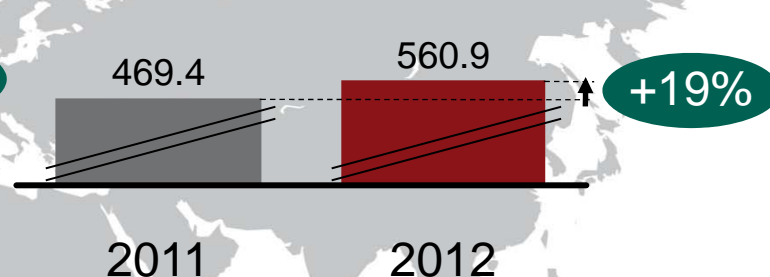
# Solid financial performance



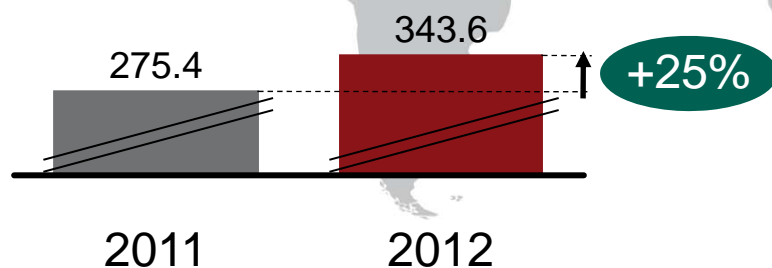
Revenues  
In million EUR



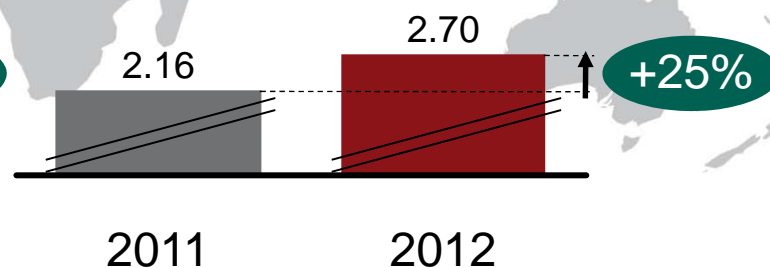
EBIT\*  
In million EUR



Net Profit\*\*  
In EUR million



Earnings per share\*\*  
In EUR

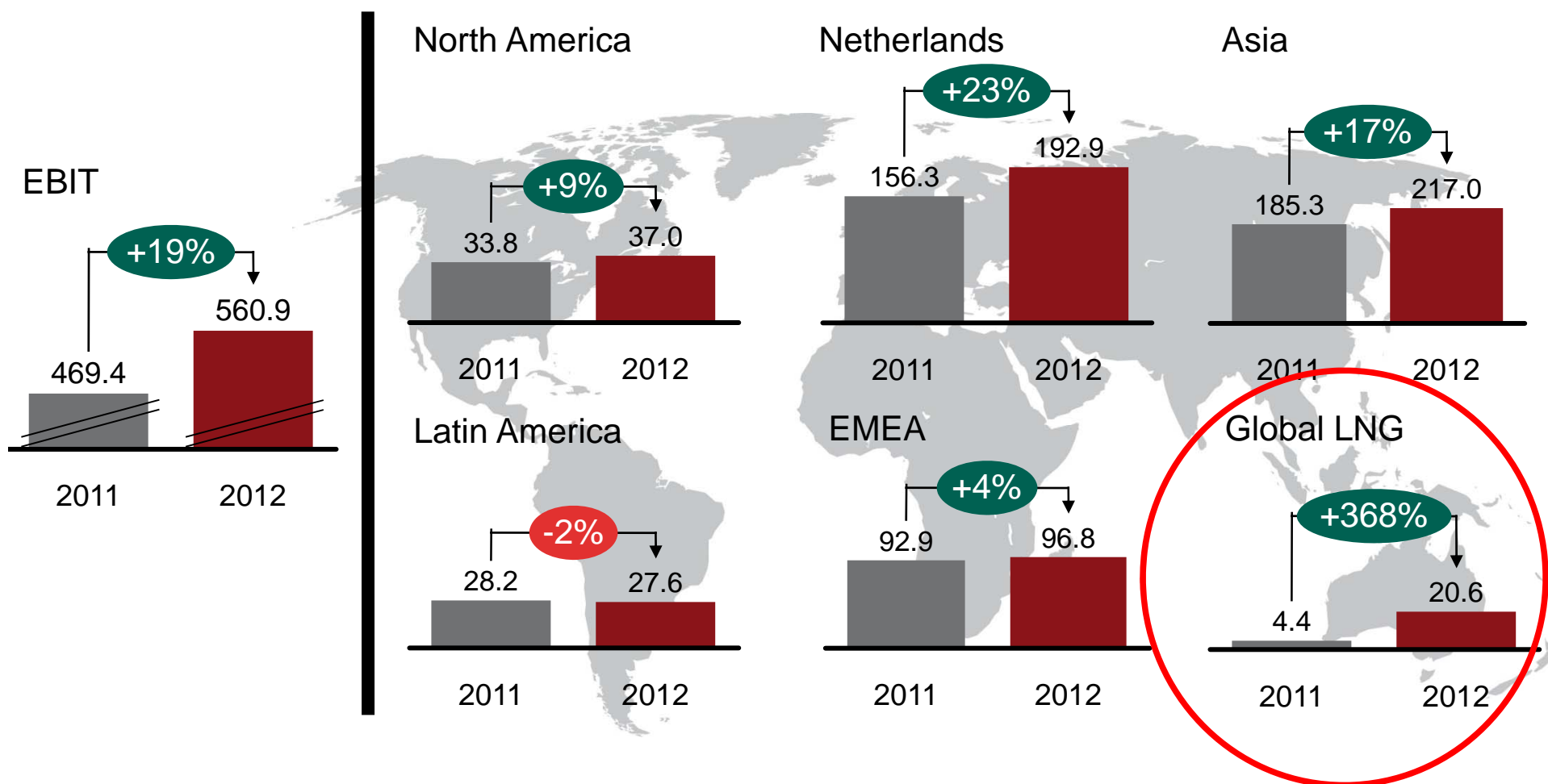


\* Including net result from joint ventures and associates.

\*\* Attributable to holders of ordinary shares; including net result from joint ventures and associates.

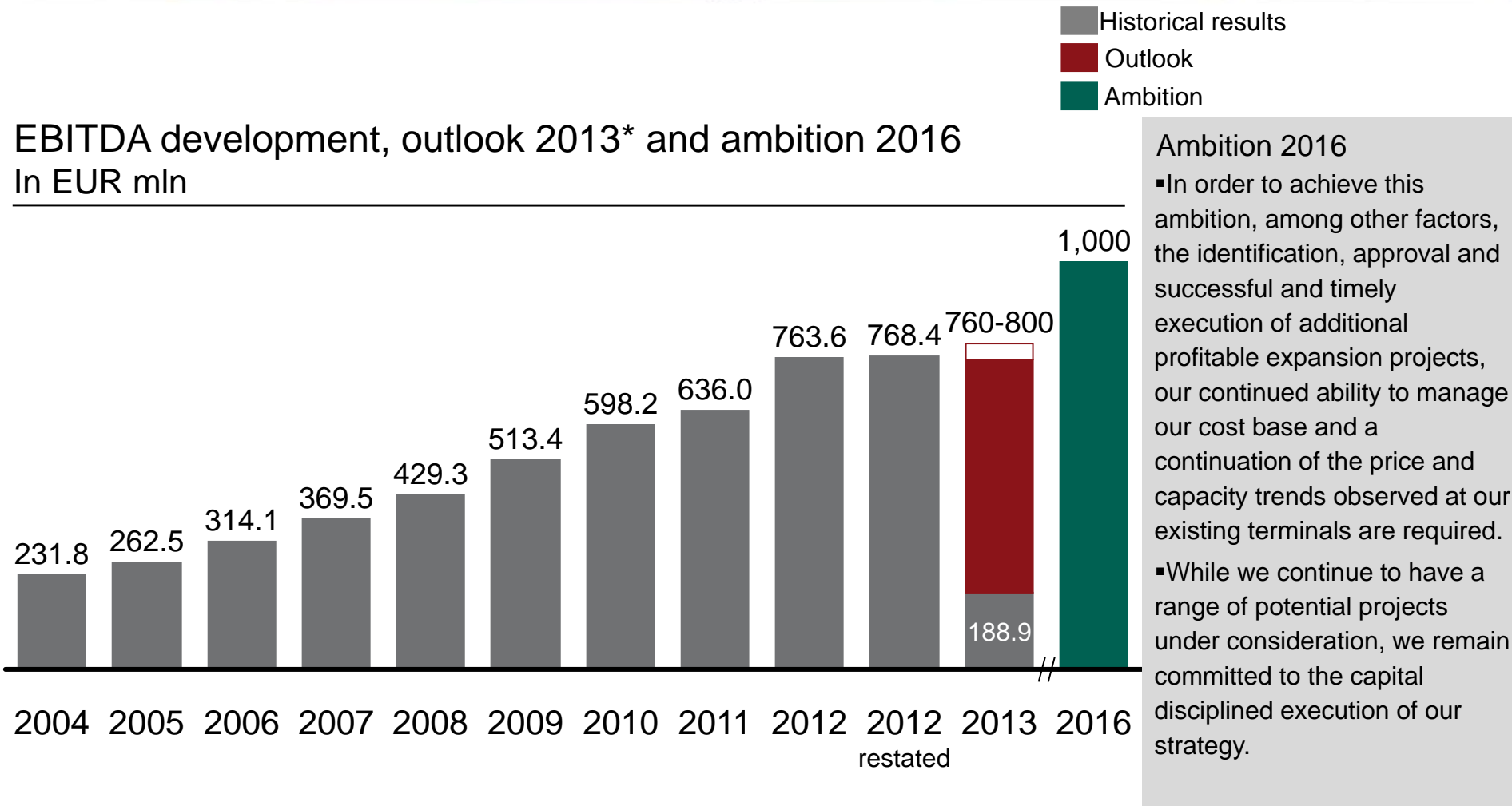
Note: Excluding exceptional items.

Except for Latin America, all regions contribute to the 19% EBIT increase



Note: EBIT in EUR million; excluding exceptional items; including net result from joint ventures and associates.

# It is Vopak's ambition to realize an EBITDA of EUR 1 billion in 2016



\* On a constant currency basis at 31 March 2013.

Note: Excluding exceptional items; including net result from joint ventures and associates.



# Gas & LNG in the world

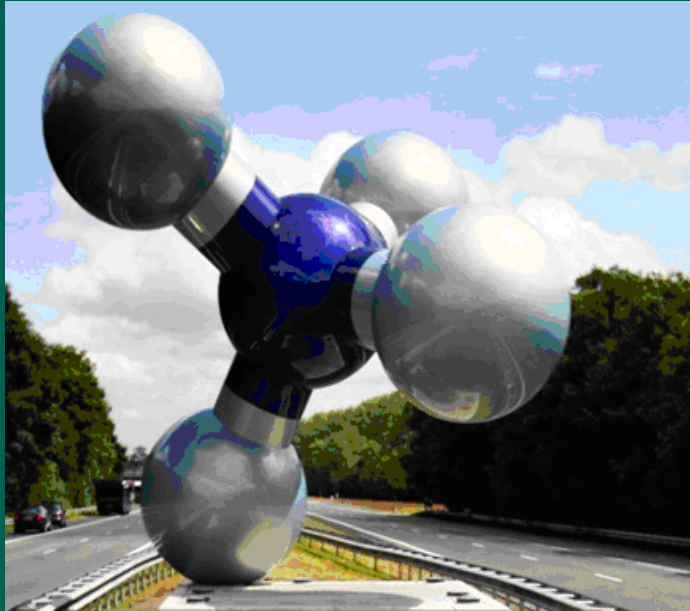






# What is LNG? Efficient energy transport

## Liquified Natural Gas (LNG)

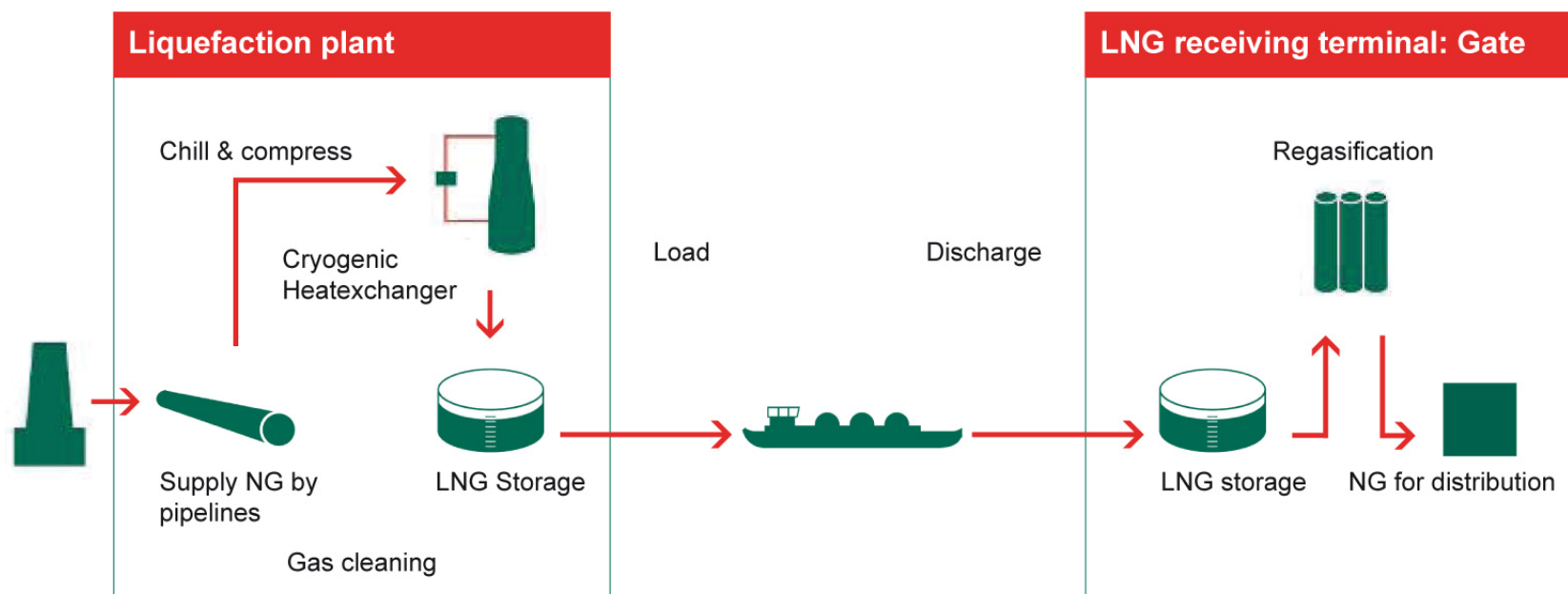


- Cleanest fossil fuel
- Colorless
- No Smell
- - 162 °C
- Liquid (boiling)
- 600 x volume reduction
- Efficient energy transport





# The LNG/Natural Gas chain



The LNG/natural gas chain requires large investments and is built on long-term supply, transport, and terminal contracts



# Global gas market

New imports from more distant fields

Pipelines from Russia, Iran and/or Norway

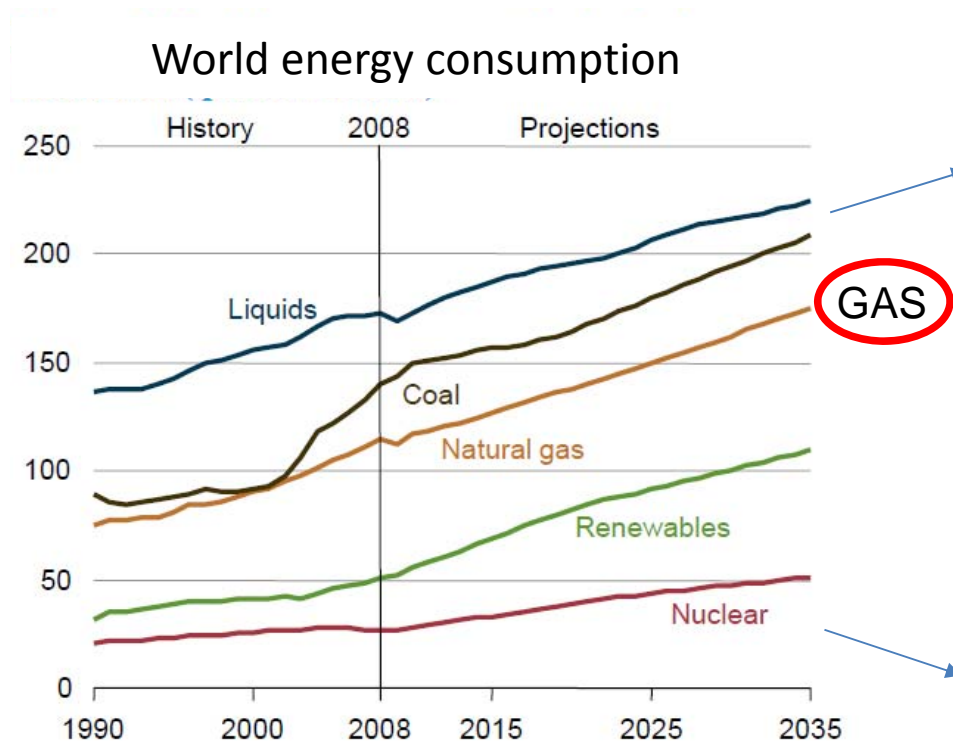
Liquefied natural gas from: Algeria, Egypt, Nigeria, Qatar, Australia and Iran



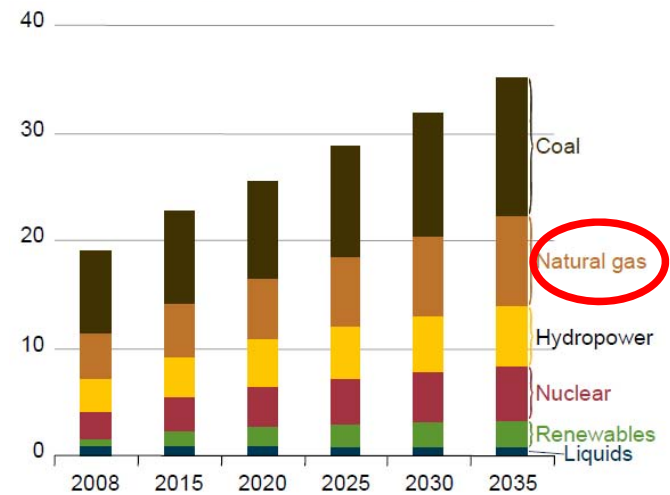
Diversification of sources is the best way to guarantee the security of supplies



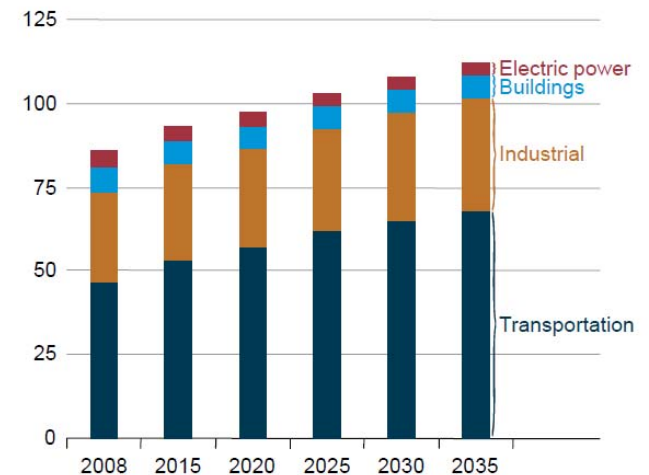
# Global energy perspective (2)



### World electricity generation

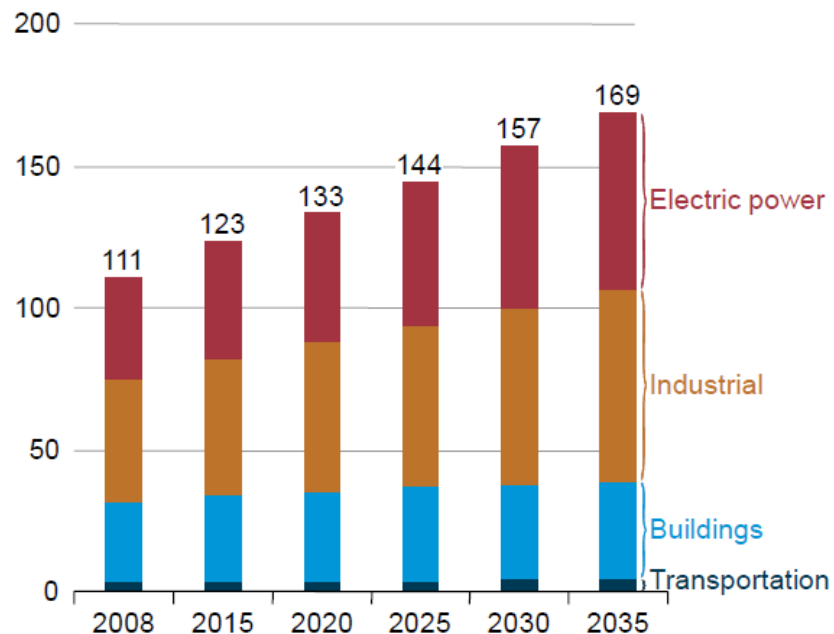
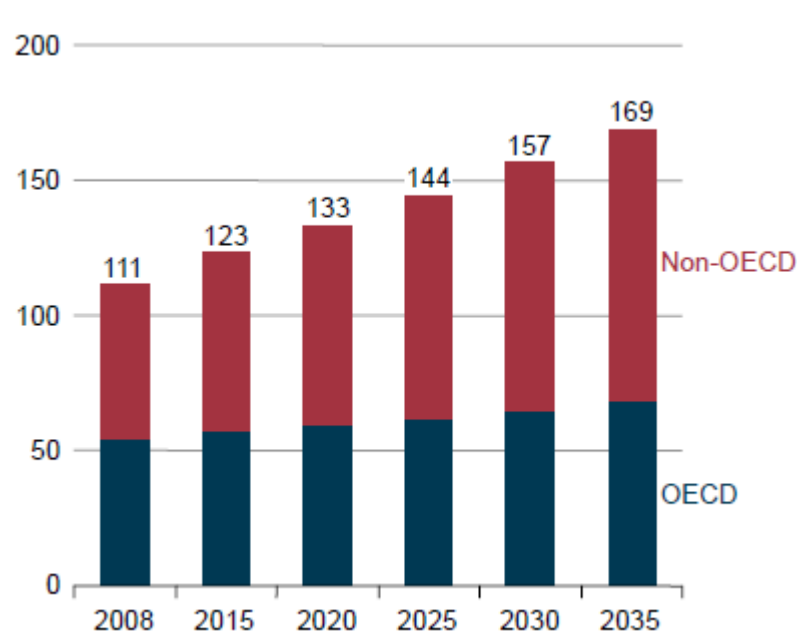


### World liquids consumption



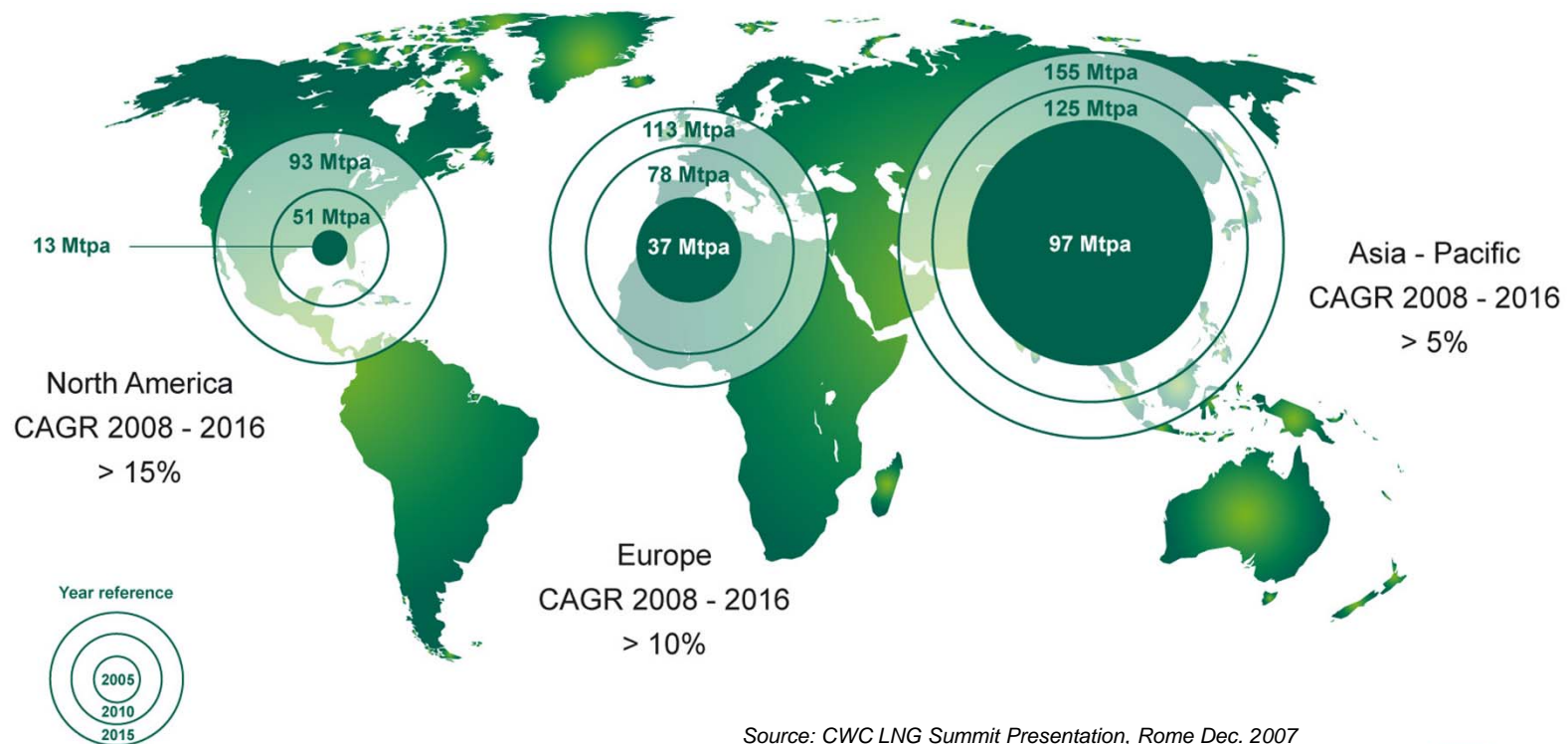
# World natural Gas demand

World natural gas consumption  
(trillion cub feet)





# Worldwide LNG demand drives need for independent import terminals



Source: CWC LNG Summit Presentation, Rome Dec. 2007





# Vopak and LNG





# LNG similar business model as oil

## Key Drivers

Security of Supply (government/national)

Increasing geographical imbalances

Strong growth emerging Energy (Gas) markets

Liberalization of markets

Upstream: Tight Supply of LNG (Gaspec)

Downstream: Increasing liquidity (trading)

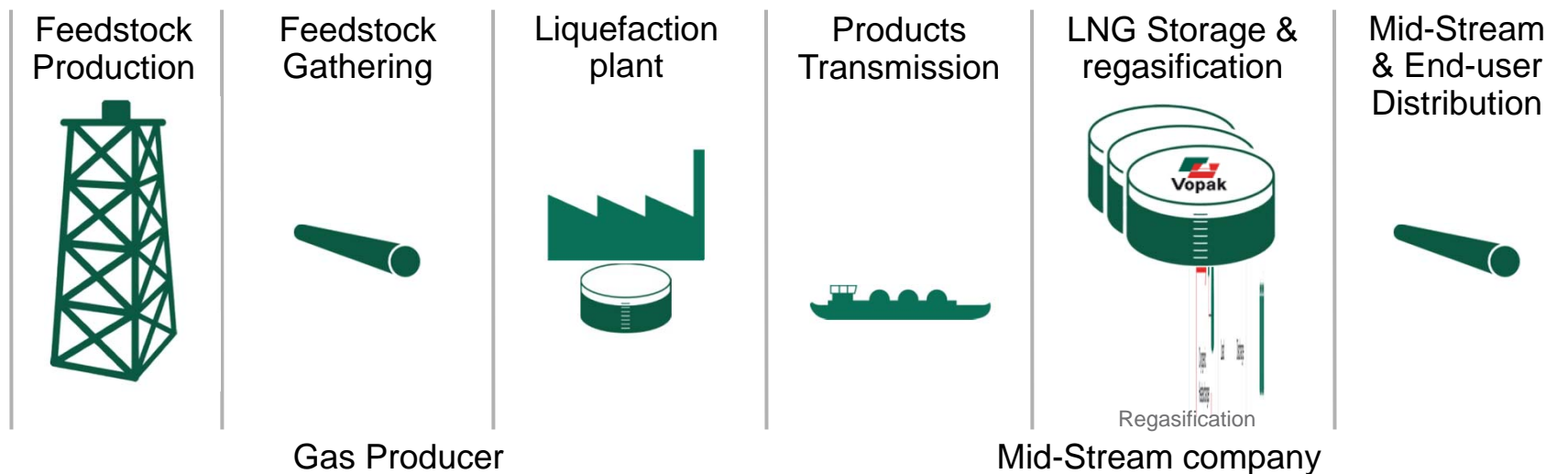
New markets for LNG in Break Bulk & Bunkering

Sustainable energy demand



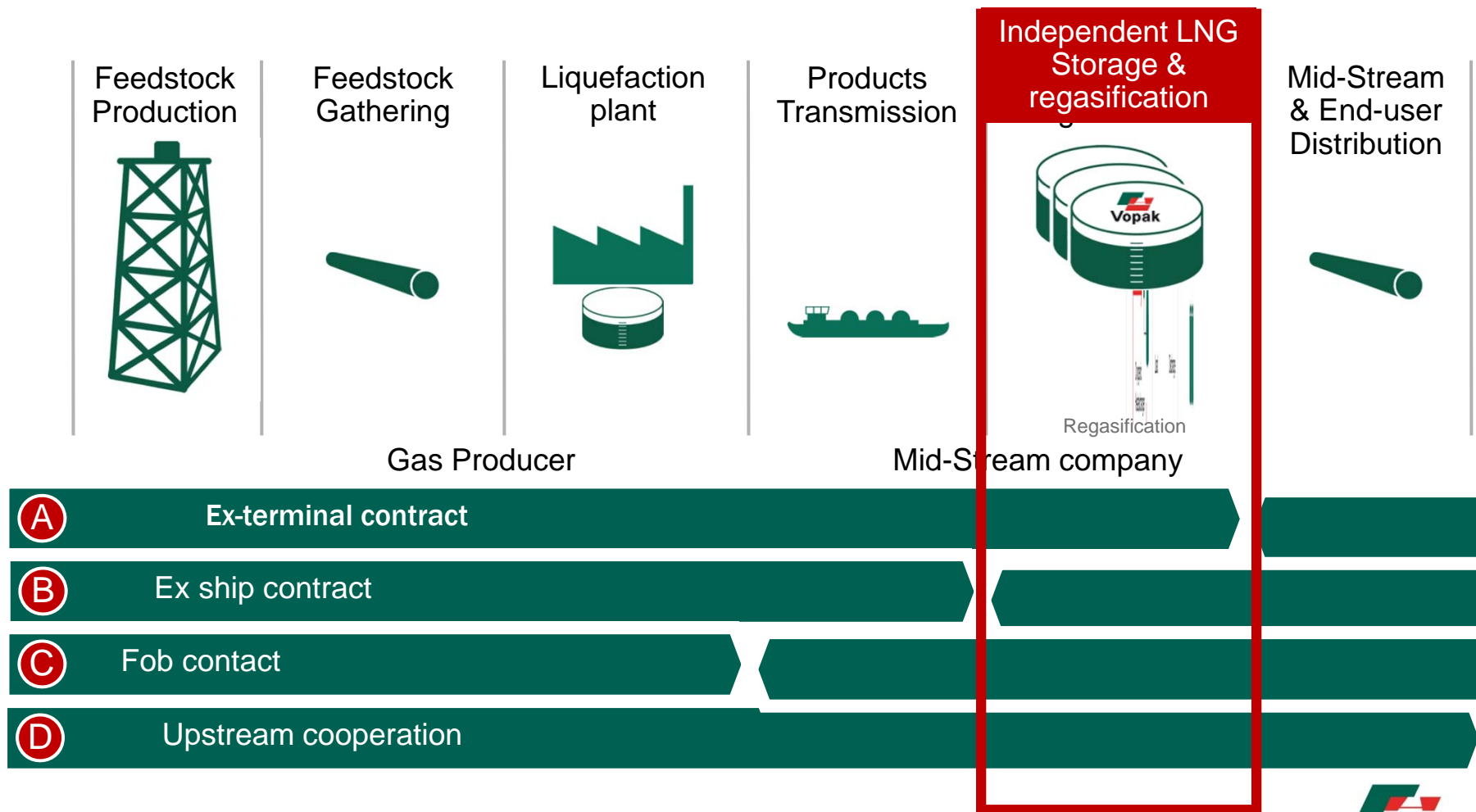


# LNG delivery chain: different business models





# LNG delivery chain: different business models







# Vopak's ambition is to become *the independent global LNG terminal operator*



Independent open access terminal infrastructure to all interested LNG/gas suppliers and off-takers on non-discriminatory basis

Open for strong partnerships, Vopak as the (co)operator

Long-term commitment (>10 years) on take-or-pay basis

Terminal development based on repeatable formula

Pure focus on infrastructure (no title to stored product)





# Vopak LNG strategy

1

## Business model

- Multi customers
- Open access
- Independent

2

## Key enablers

- Market (Gas demand growth, able to pay world market prices)
- Suitable Location (Port, Grid access)
- Strong Partnership (value adding, local with political clout)

3

## Goal

- Substantial minority share
- Operator of the terminal



# Vopak LNG: Existing Assets

Gate terminal, Rotterdam



- Capacity 10MTPA
- 2 jetties, combined unloading rate 15,000 m<sup>3</sup>/hr
- Vessel capacity up to 265,000 m<sup>3</sup>
- 3 LNG tanks of 180,000 m<sup>3</sup> each
- Send-out approx. 1.7 mln m<sup>3</sup>(n)/hr
- Vopak share: 42.5%

Terminal de LNG de Altamira

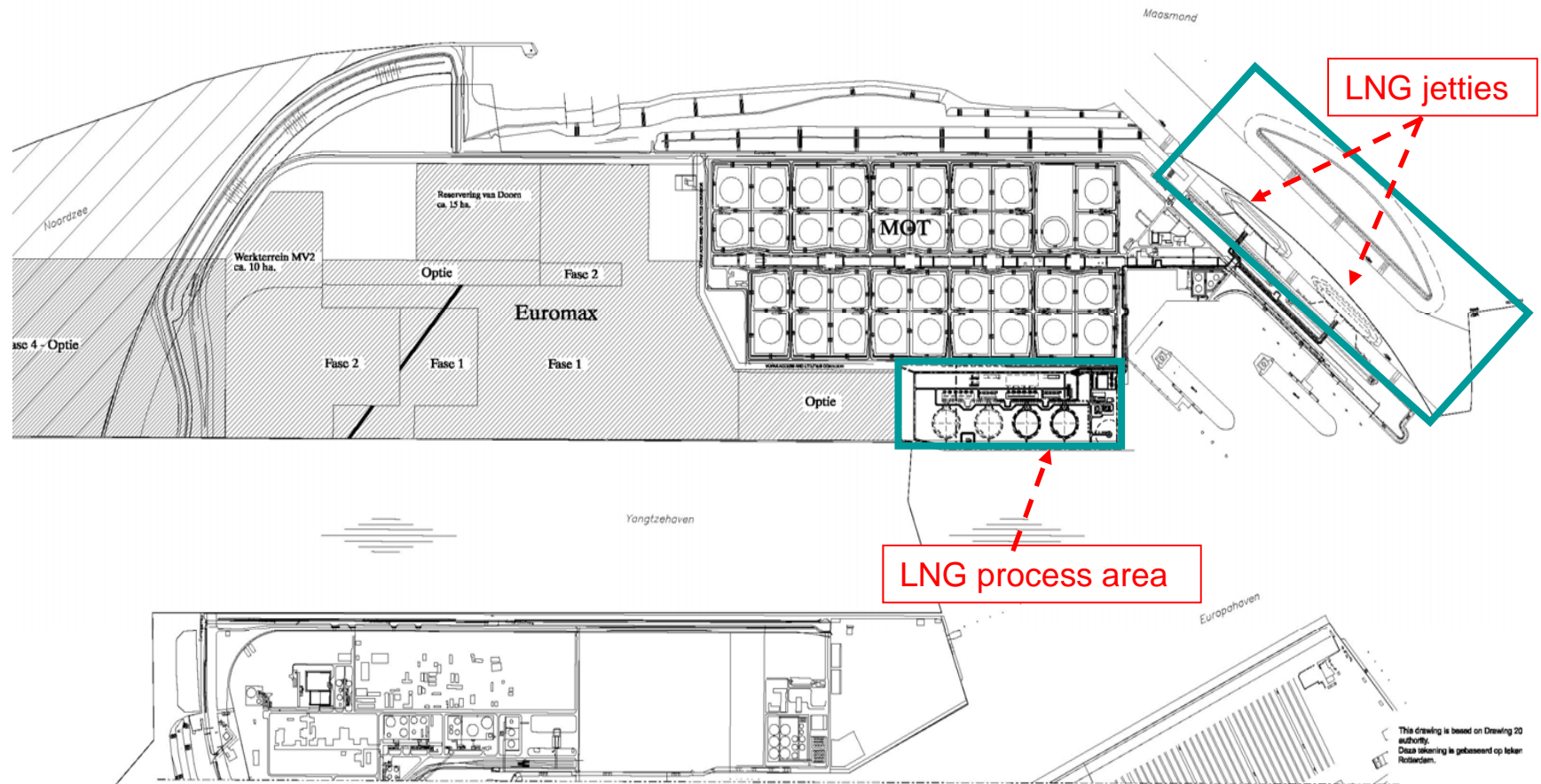


- Capacity 3.6MTPA
- 1 jetties, unloading rate 12,000 m<sup>3</sup>/hr
- Vessel capacity up to 217,000 m<sup>3</sup>
- 2 LNG tanks of 150,000 m<sup>3</sup> each
- Send-out approx. 0.6 mln m<sup>3</sup>(n)/hr
- Vopak share: 60%





## Gate terminal next to MOT at Maasvlakte





## Gate terminal: the location



gasunie

The first independent  
gas transport provider  
with a cross-border network in Europe

+

  
**Vopak**

The global market leader  
in independent  
bulk liquid storage





## Gate Terminal operational :1 September 2011



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Excellent Track Record from the start

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Construction on time and within budget

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High safety record (4.4 m man hours LTI's; LTIR 0.68 (target 1.62);  
TRIR 2.49 (target 4.86); (SR 0.02)

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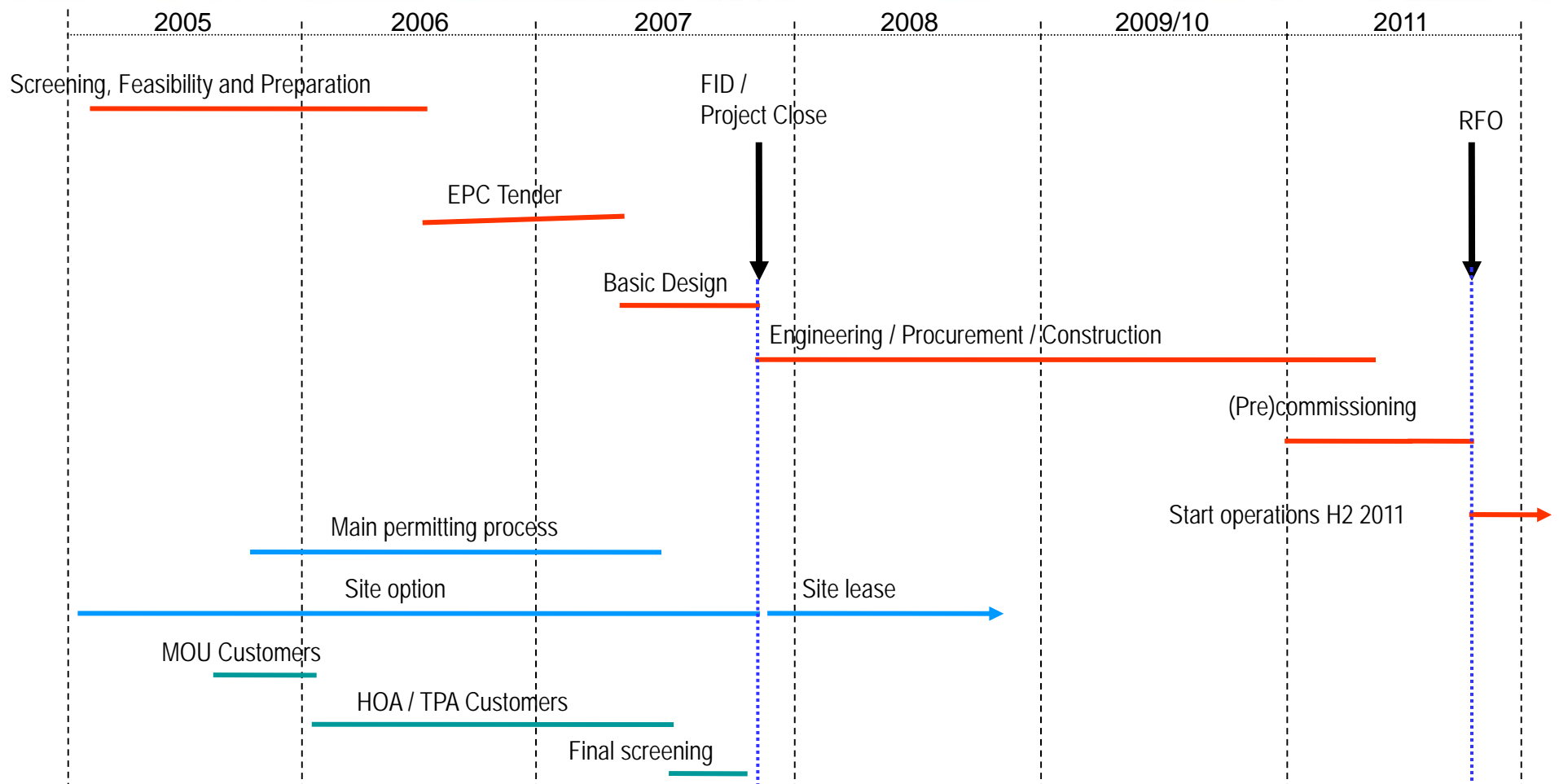
EUR 745 mln senior project financing  
arrangement for Gate (9 bcma)  
(July 2008; 20 years)

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EUR 136 mln senior project financing  
arrangement for Gate (12 bcma);  
(March 2009; 20 years)



# Gate terminal – Overall timing





## Altamira terminal, Mexico



40%

+



60%

The Spanish independent gas transport provider of 10,000 km high pressure pipeline grid, owning 4 LNG regasification terminals and 2 underground gas storage facilities

The global market leader in independent bulk liquid storage





# LNG Small Scale





# 21<sup>st</sup> century the golden age of Gas

## Global Outlook

Natural Gas is:

- The pathway towards a Sustainable Energy Future
  - The enable renewable Energy
  - Gas - Wind – Solar → Ideal Combination
  - Abundant, Affordable, Acceptable
- Part of the long term energy solution

LNG:

- Ensures the Global Logistic link for Gas availability everywhere
- Connecting all Resources to all Markets



# LNG develops business model like Oil

## Key Drivers

- Security of Supply (government/national)
- Increasing geographical imbalances
- Strong growth emerging Energy (Gas) markets
- Liberalization of markets
- Upstream: Tight Supply of LNG (Gaspec)
- Downstream: Increasing liquidity (trading)

➔ **LNG Import & Hub terminals**



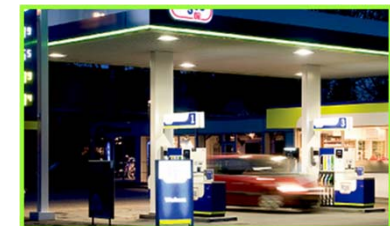




# LNG develops business model like Oil

## New Markets

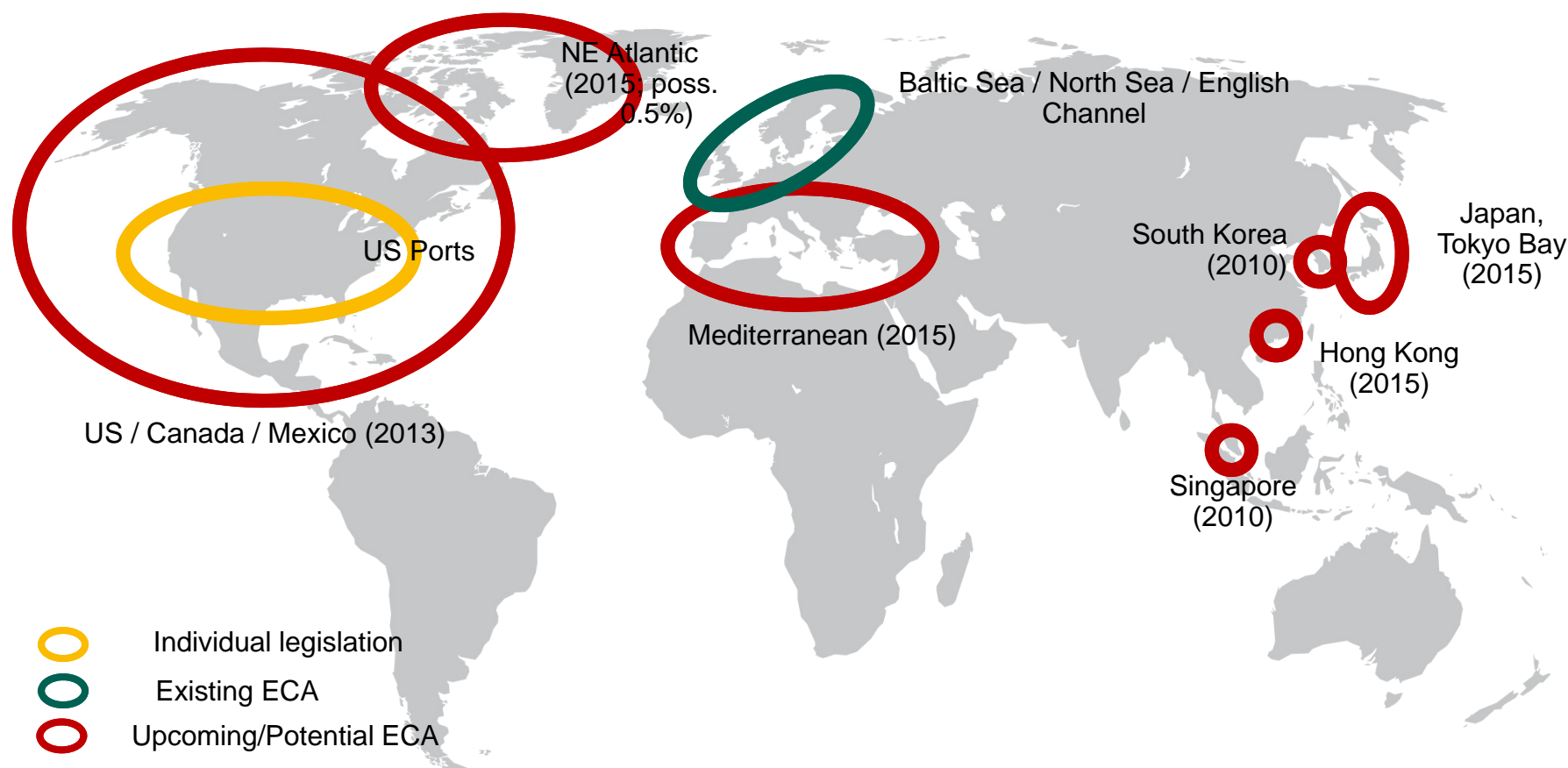
- LNG on small scale: Niche LNG
- LNG as Fuel: Bunkering  
Truck fuel
- Sustainable energy demand



LNG Break Bulk & Satellite terminals



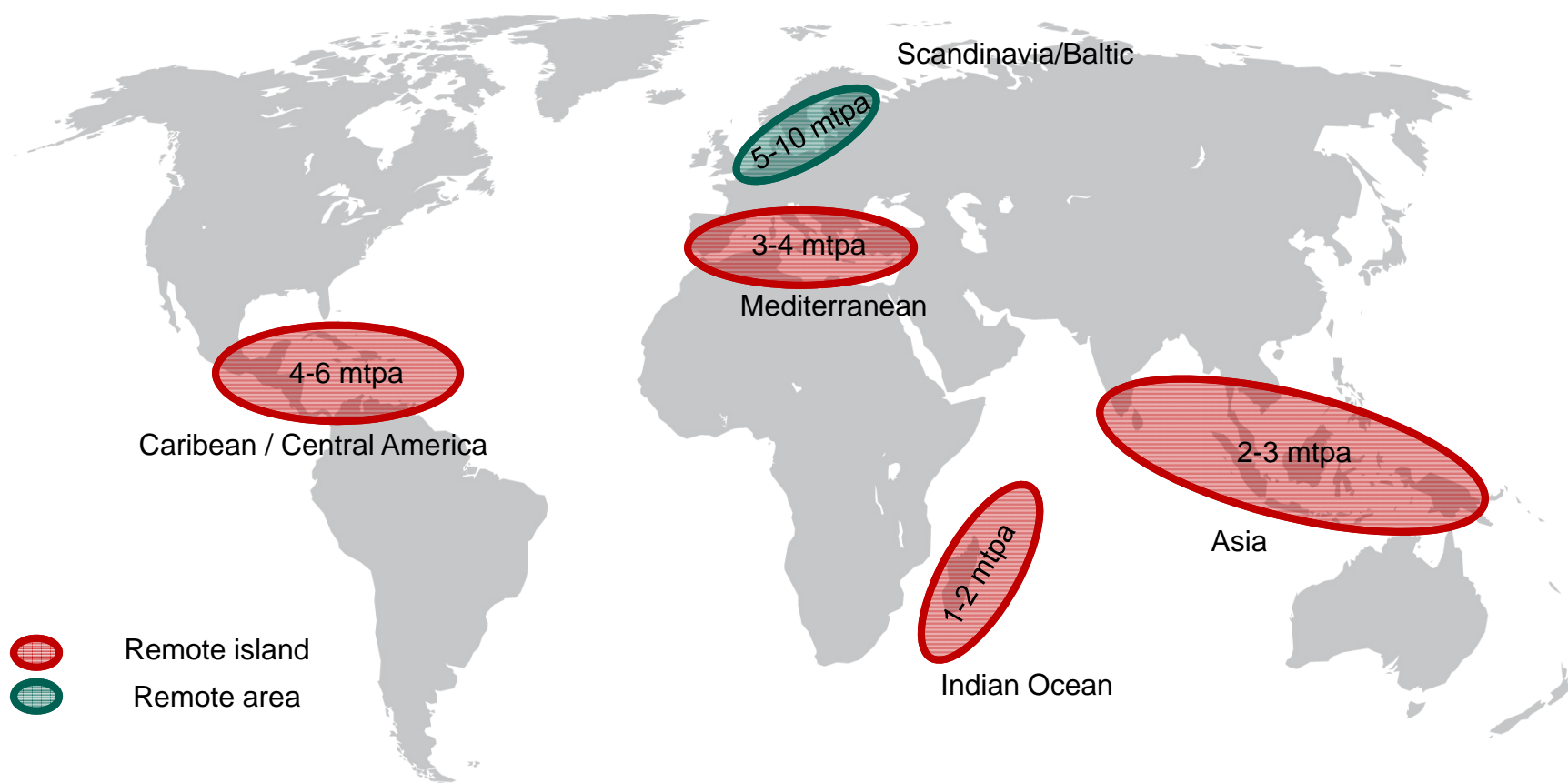
## B LNG Bunkering will be viable In Regions Implementing Strict Ship Emissions Standard





## A Global Potential of Niche LNG

### Remote islands and areas

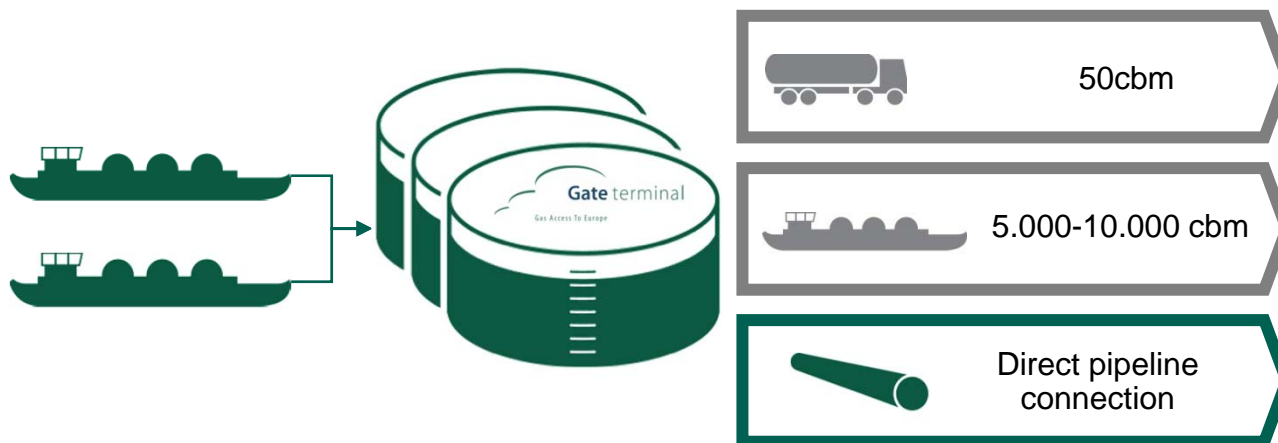


Note: 1 mtpa is 1.38 bcma.



# Small Scale LNG

One word for different concepts



## Niche LNG

- Industrials
- Local distribution
- companies
- Power plants

## LNG as fuel

- Shipping
- Trucking



	Uses	2025 Market mtpa	Clients	Competitor
A Niche LNG	Remote islands	10-15	Power plants	HFO, LPG, Diesel
	Remote areas (inland)	5-10	Power plants, local distribution companies, industries	HFO, LPG, Diesel
B LNG as fuel	Sea-going Shipping (worldwide)	30	Shipping companies	HFO, MDO
	Inland shipping (Europe)	2.5	Inland shipping companies	HFO, MDO
	Trucks	>10	Trucking companies	Diesel

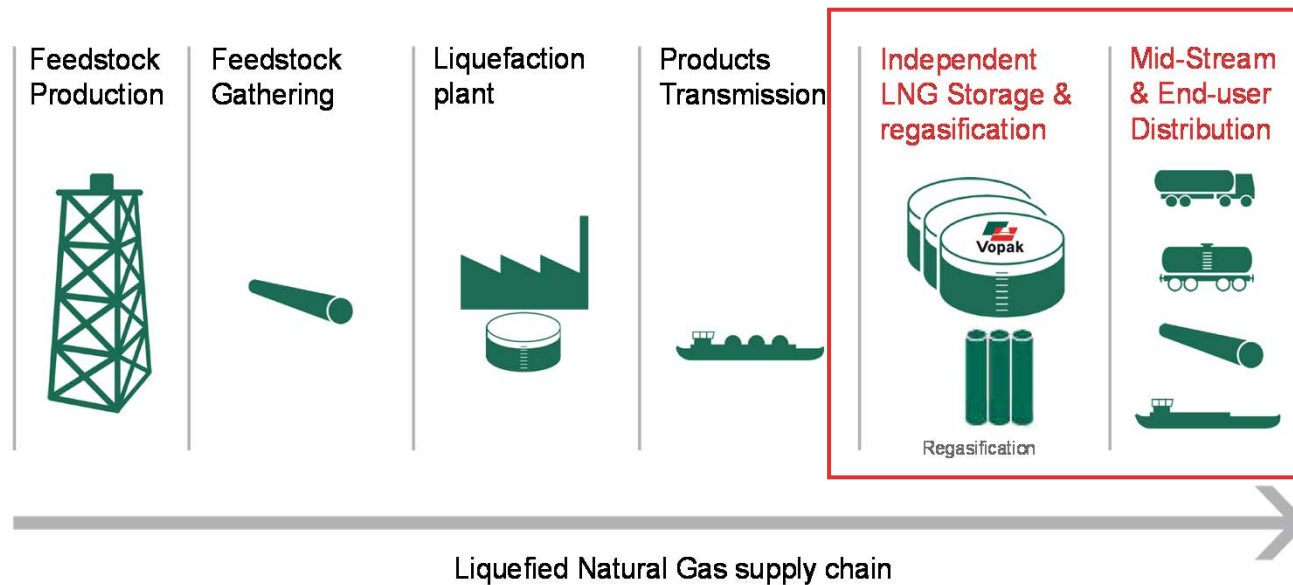




# Expansions of capacity and services

## Small scale loading facilities

Coaster & Barge Jetties, Truck loading bays

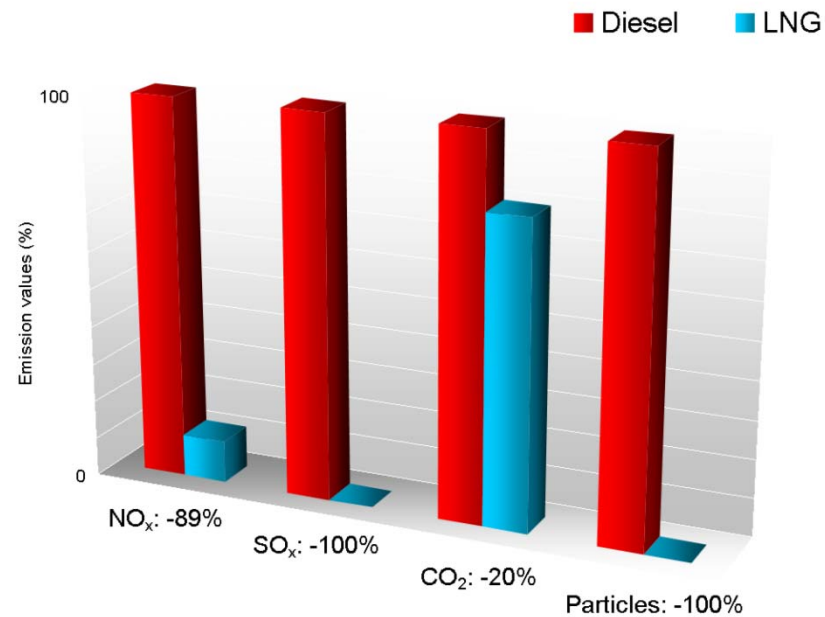


# Why LNG as fuel?

LNG is the cleanest fossil fuel and affordable alternative for current fuels (HFO)

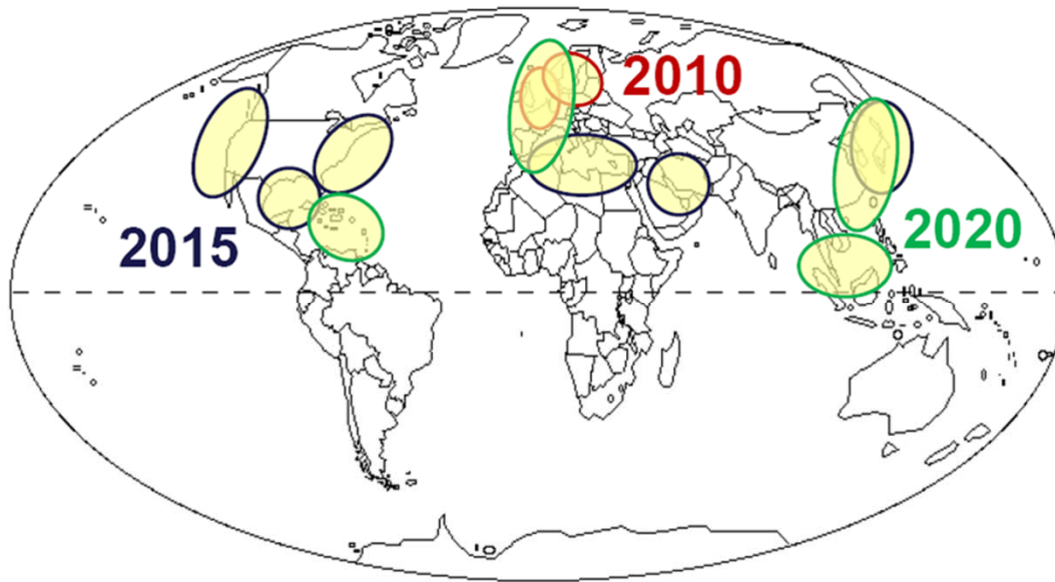
Lower emissions: NO<sub>x</sub>, SO<sub>x</sub>, PM en CO<sub>2</sub>

Will contribute to climate objectives



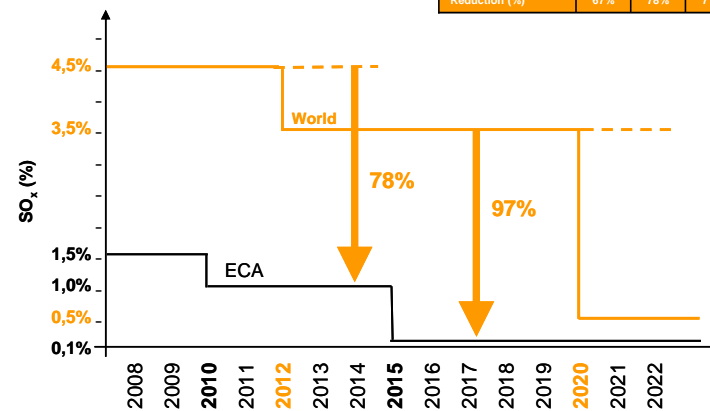
# LNG as fuel, two drivers:

## 1. IMO: Emission control area's: ECA's



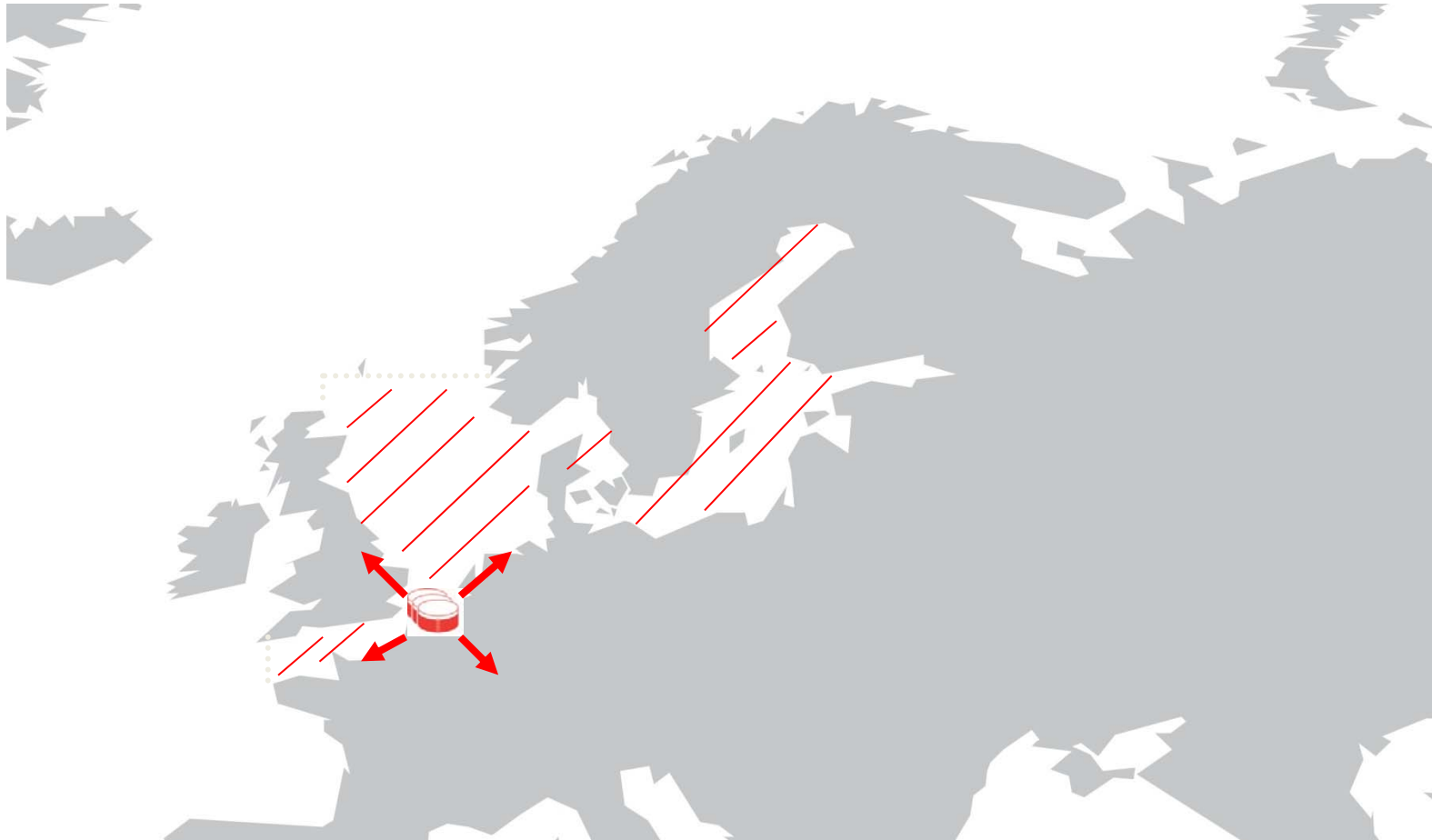
EU Directives: Reduction of emissions from the transport industry

SO <sub>x</sub> (%)	Old	4,5	4,5	3,5	3,5	3,5
	New	1,5	1,0	1,0	0,5	0,1
Reduction (%)		67%	78%	71%	86%	97%



# Emission Control Area (ECA)

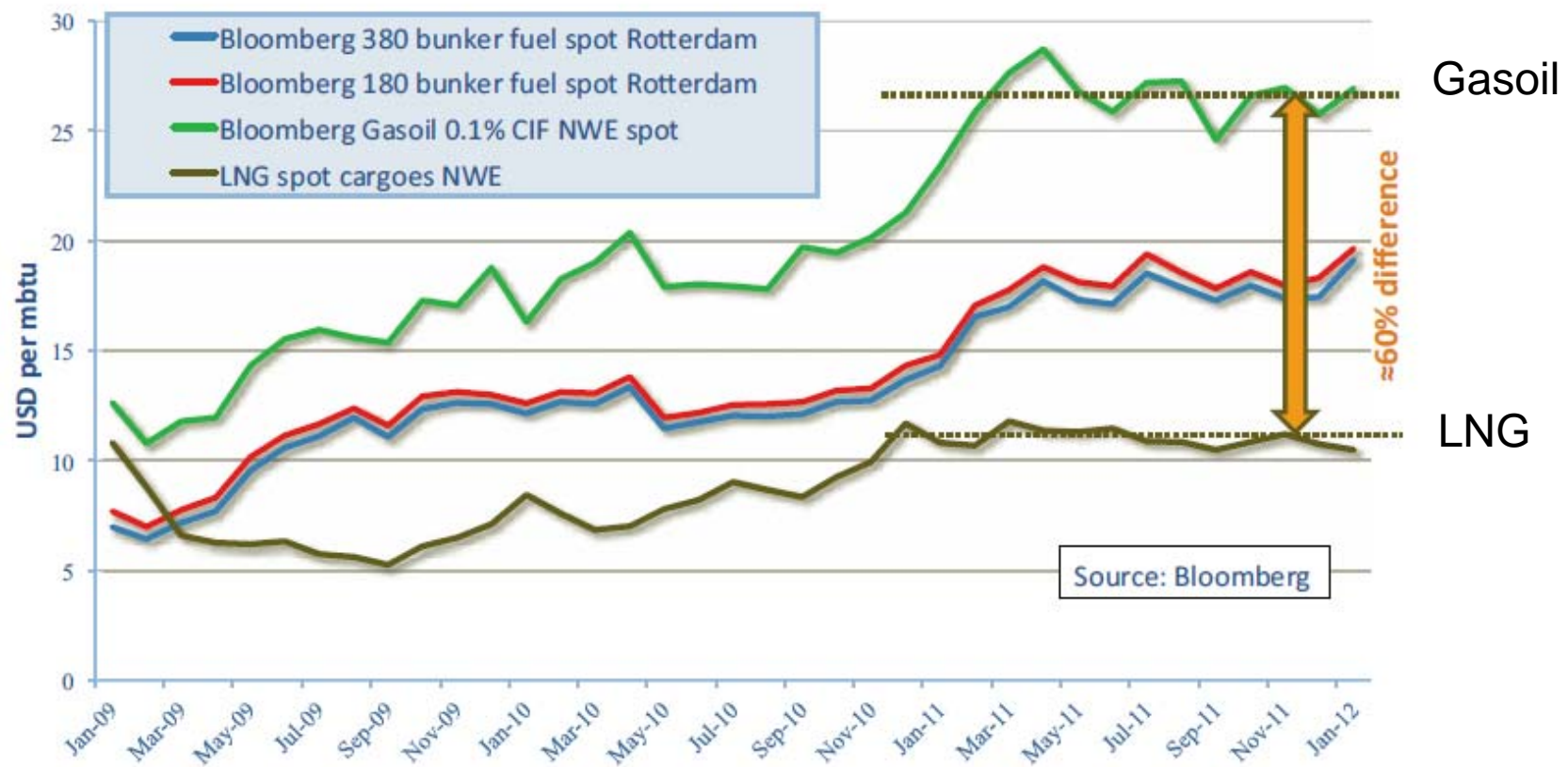
LNG **Break Bulk**  
Rotterdam



# LNG Break Bulk

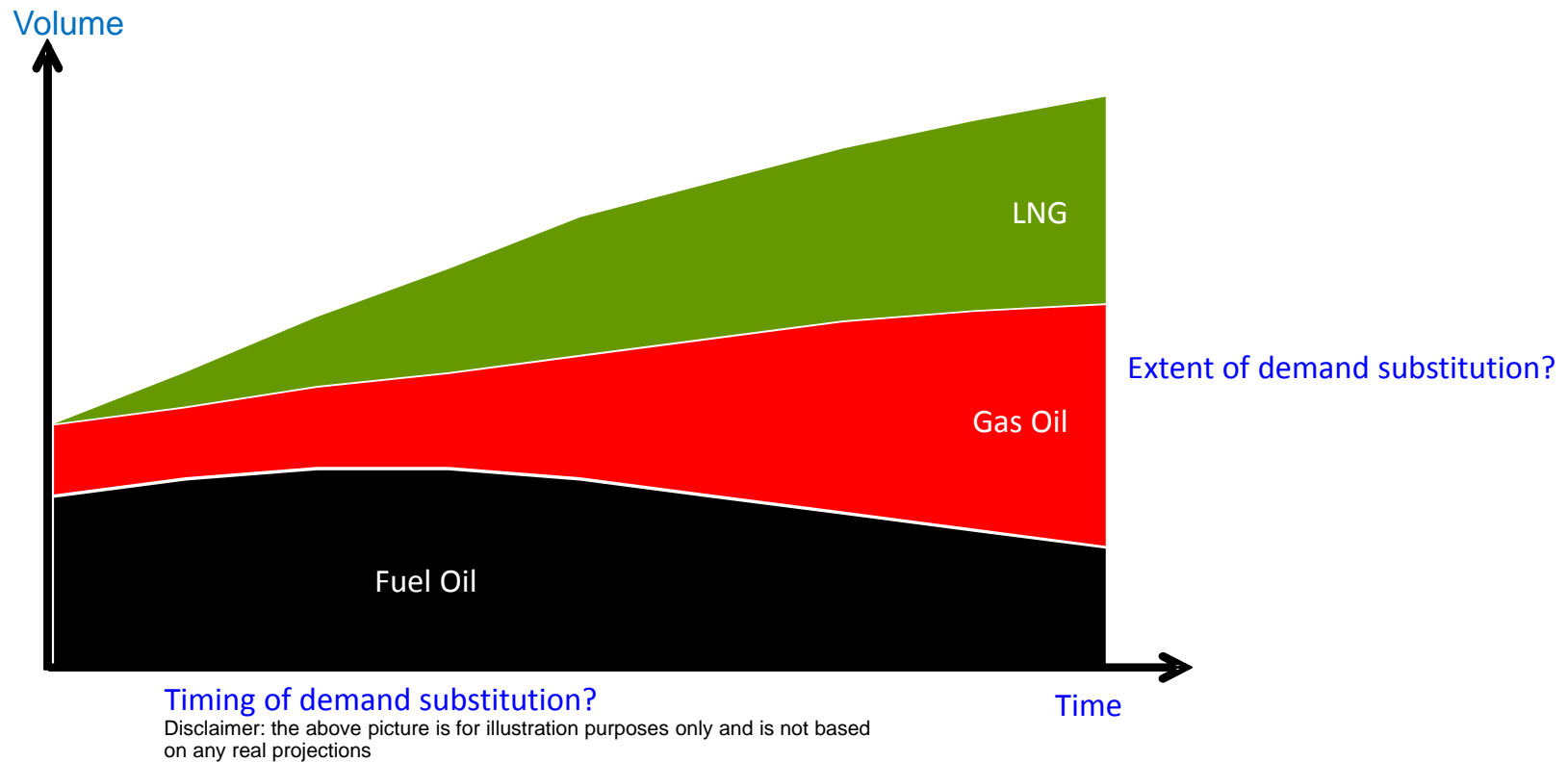
Rotterdam

## Price of LNG vs. current fuel market





# LNG & fuel expectations.....



## Location (1)

# LNG Break Bulk

Rotterdam



27-03-2013

Location (2)

LNG **Break Bulk**  
Rotterdam

# LNG break bulk facility

## Small scale LNG Vessels

- 1 LNG quay/jetty for mid-size LNG carriers and (bunker) barges::
  - 1 platform for midsize vessels (5.000 – 40.000 m3)
  - 2 platforms voor (bunker) barges (1.000 – 10.000 m3)
  - Number of slots per annum: approximately 280 depending on scheduling principles and ship size.

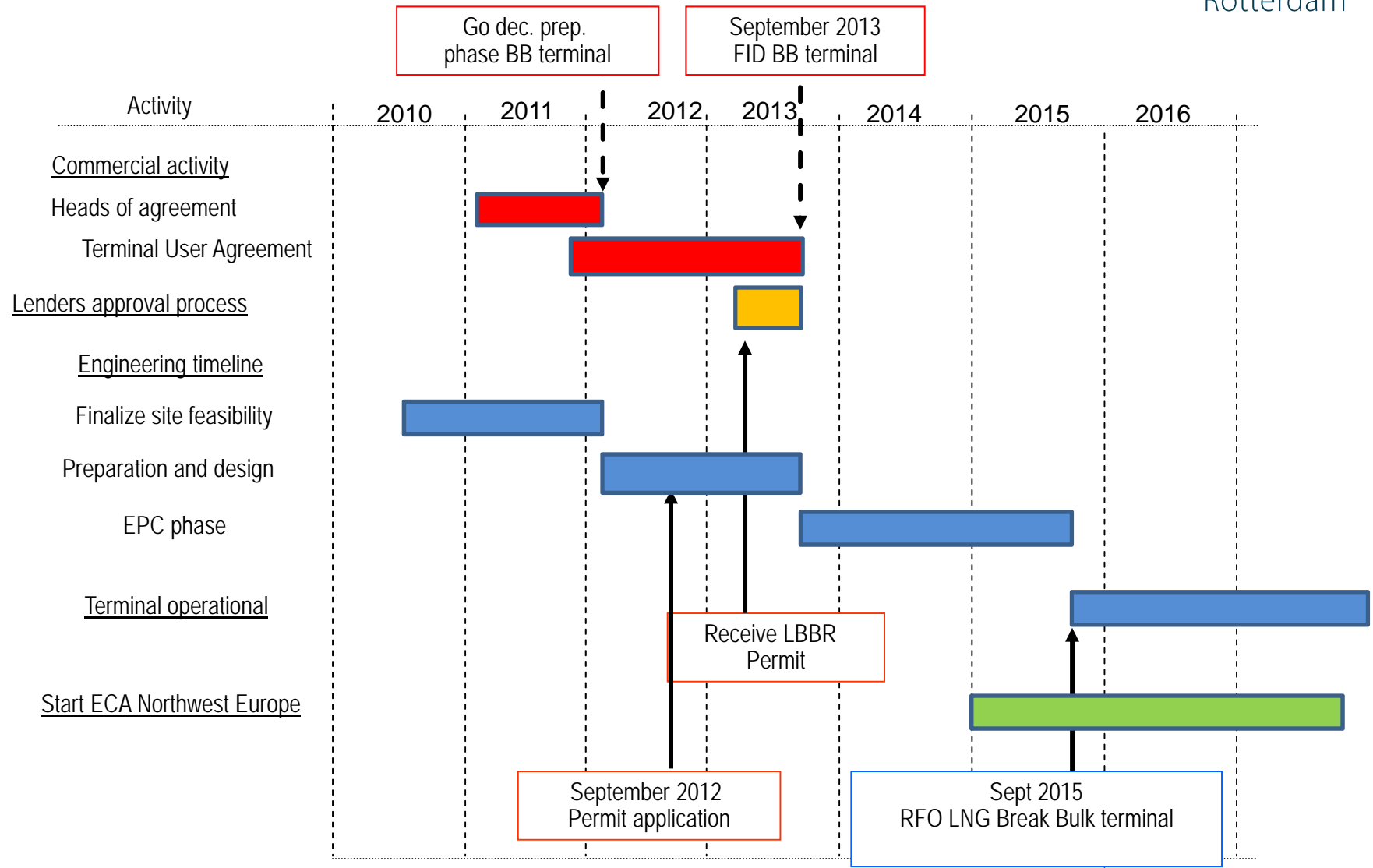
## Tank trucks

- 3 LNG loading bays
- Transport capacity per tank truck: 40-60 m3
- Number of tank trucks per annum: max.15.000 slots (5000 per annum per bay)

# Project planning

## LNG Break Bulk

Rotterdam





# Operational LNG mid size vessels

LNG **Break Bulk**  
Rotterdam



Coral Methane (7,500 m3)

Coral Energy (15,600m3)



## Operational example LNG truck loading bay



LNG truck fuelling station Zwolle, Netherlands

## LNG **Break Bulk** Rotterdam

LNG truck fuelling station Port Long Beach CA



# Argonon (Deen Shipping)

Dual fuel LNG propulsion in operation

LNG **Break Bulk**  
Rotterdam



27-03-2013

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# Shell & Interstream Barging

Sailing on LNG in 2013

LNG **Break Bulk**  
Rotterdam



27-03-2013

## Green Deal

*LNG as transport fuel:  
The development of a new fuel market.*

Green Deal:  
LNG Rijn en Wadden

Signed on the 5th of July 2012 at city hall  
Rotterdam by Minister Verhagen, Mayor of  
Rotterdam Aboutaleb en Deltalinqs chairman  
Wim Versluis

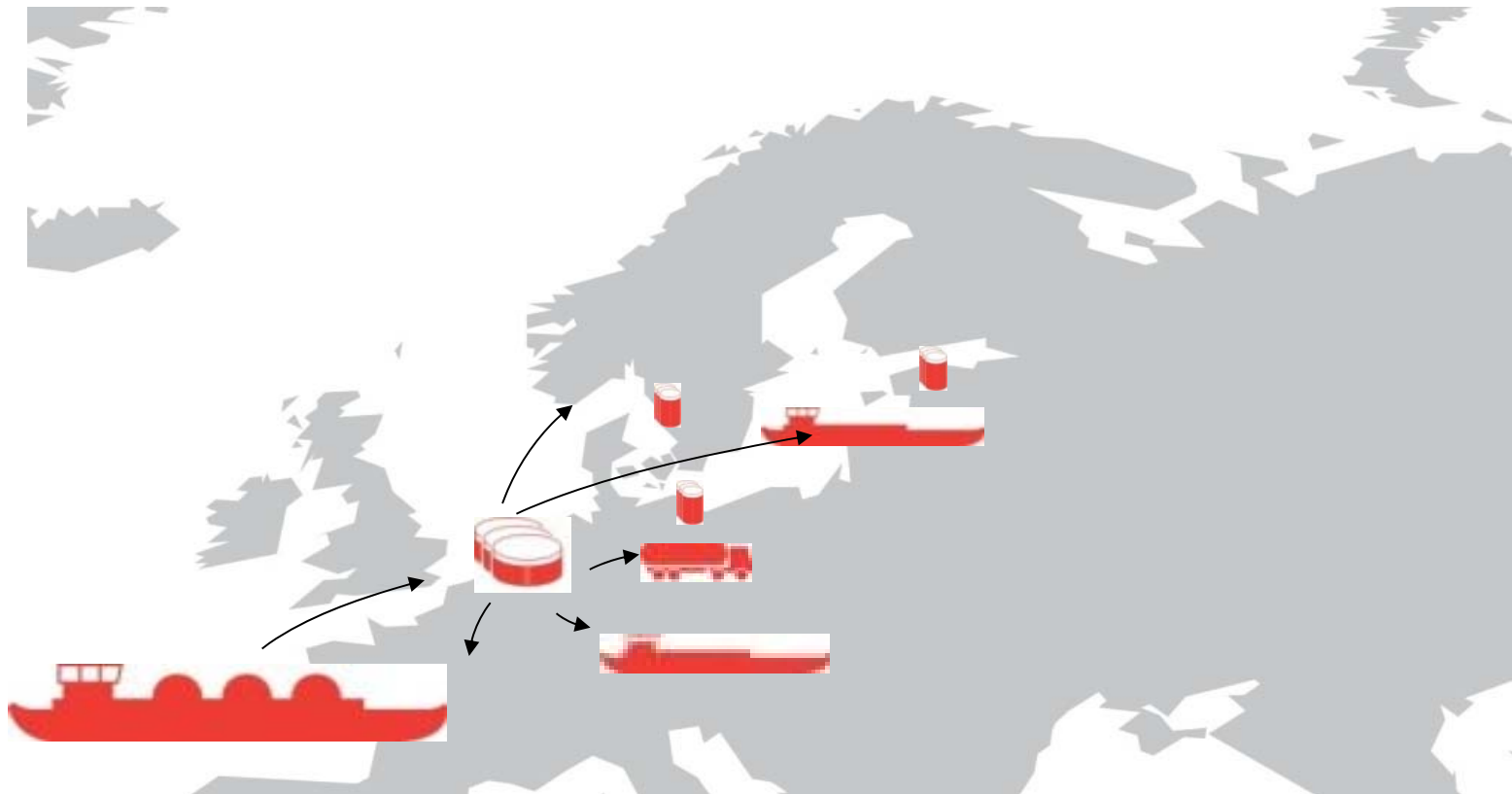






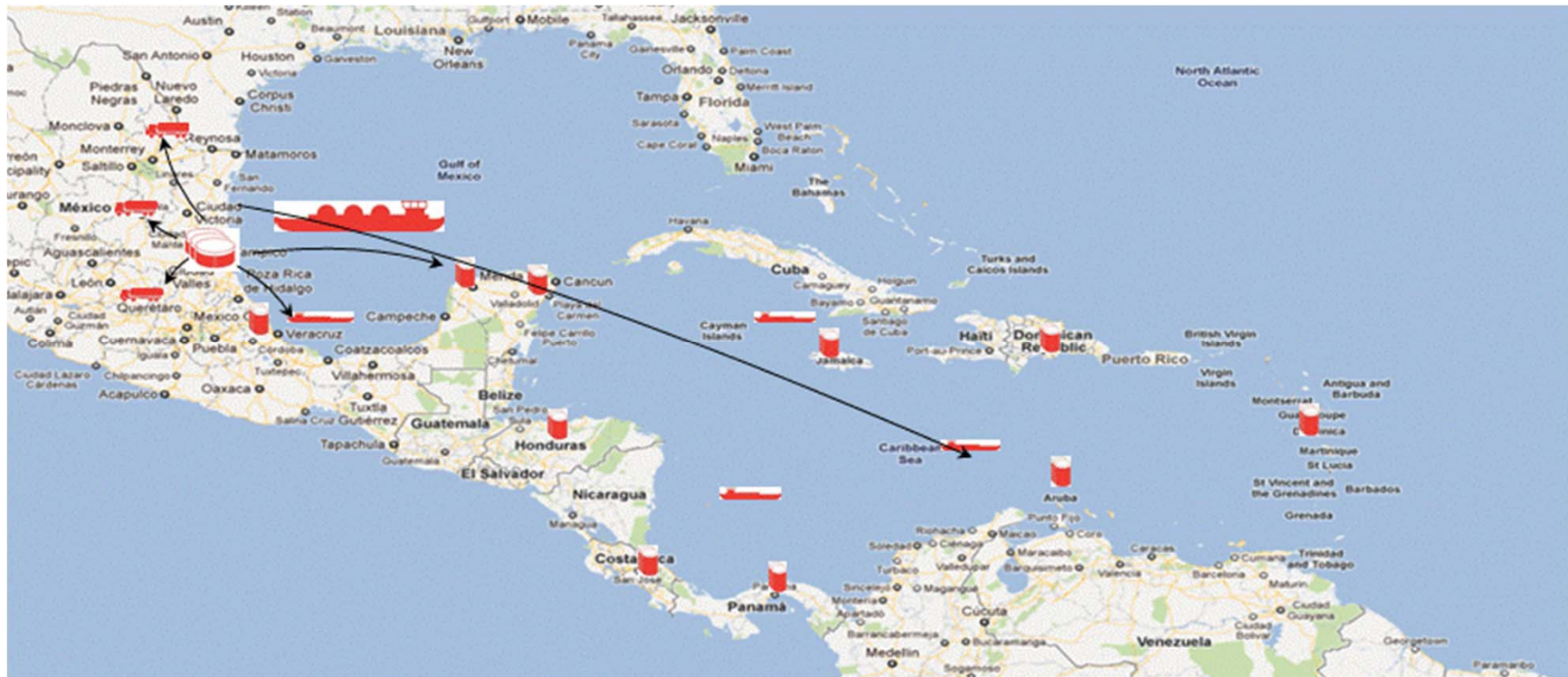
# Baltic: The first arena for Satellites

Supported by LNG Break Bulk from Rotterdam





# Altamira LNG Hub: Supplying the Caribbean



Many downstream parties both from the Caribbean as Central America have shown serious interest in purchasing LNG and several have approached TLA for LNG supplies. The Caribbean islands consume a lot of HFO mainly to produce power. Power generation representing 25%- 35% percent of the fuel demand resulting in over 2.5 mtpa.



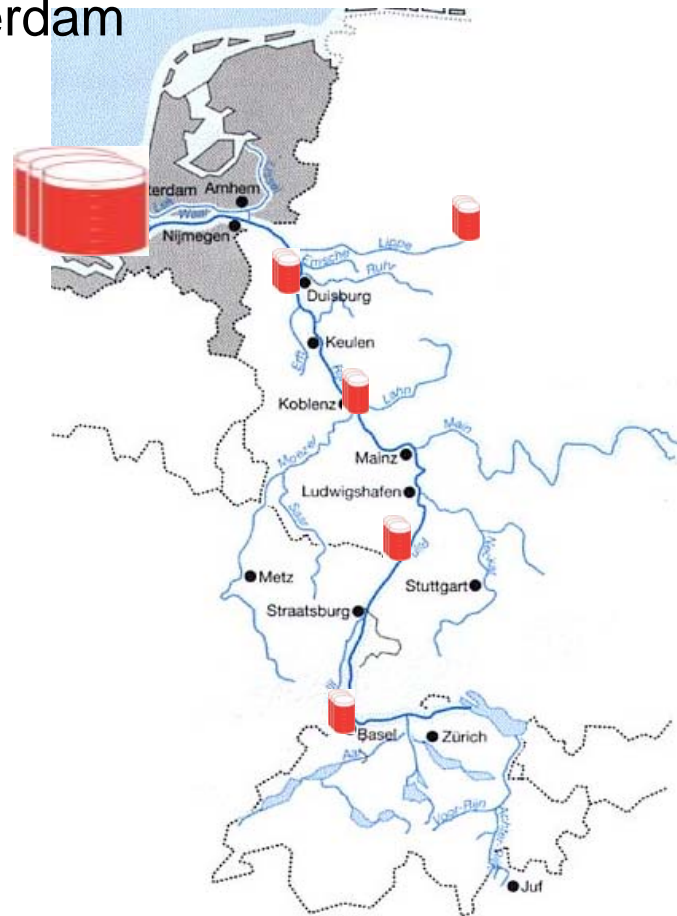
# Inland shipping & Trucking

Supported by LNG Break Bulk from Rotterdam



- Vopak concentrates on LNG terminals in Sea ports
- No bunkerstations along the rivers
- No fuel stations inland

Gate





## Niche LNG developments in Scandinavia/Baltic



Existing LNG Infrastructure



**Scandinavian countries  
have already started  
developing significant retail  
LNG infrastructures, with  
strong government support**

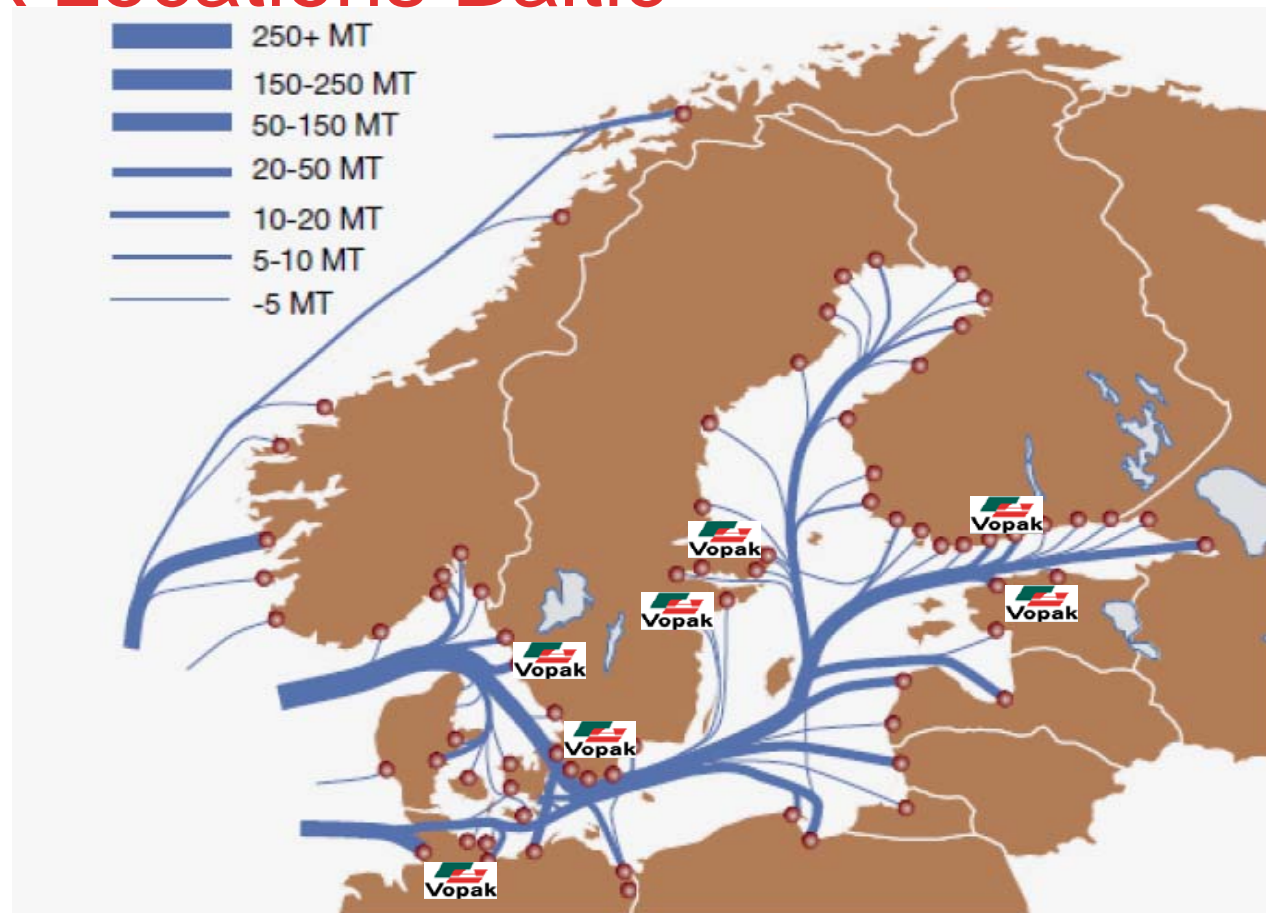
**Current market ~0.5 MTPA**

Market potential (Baltic):  
5 – 10 MTPA





# Vopak Locations Baltic



Cargo stream in Million Tons

Vopak location

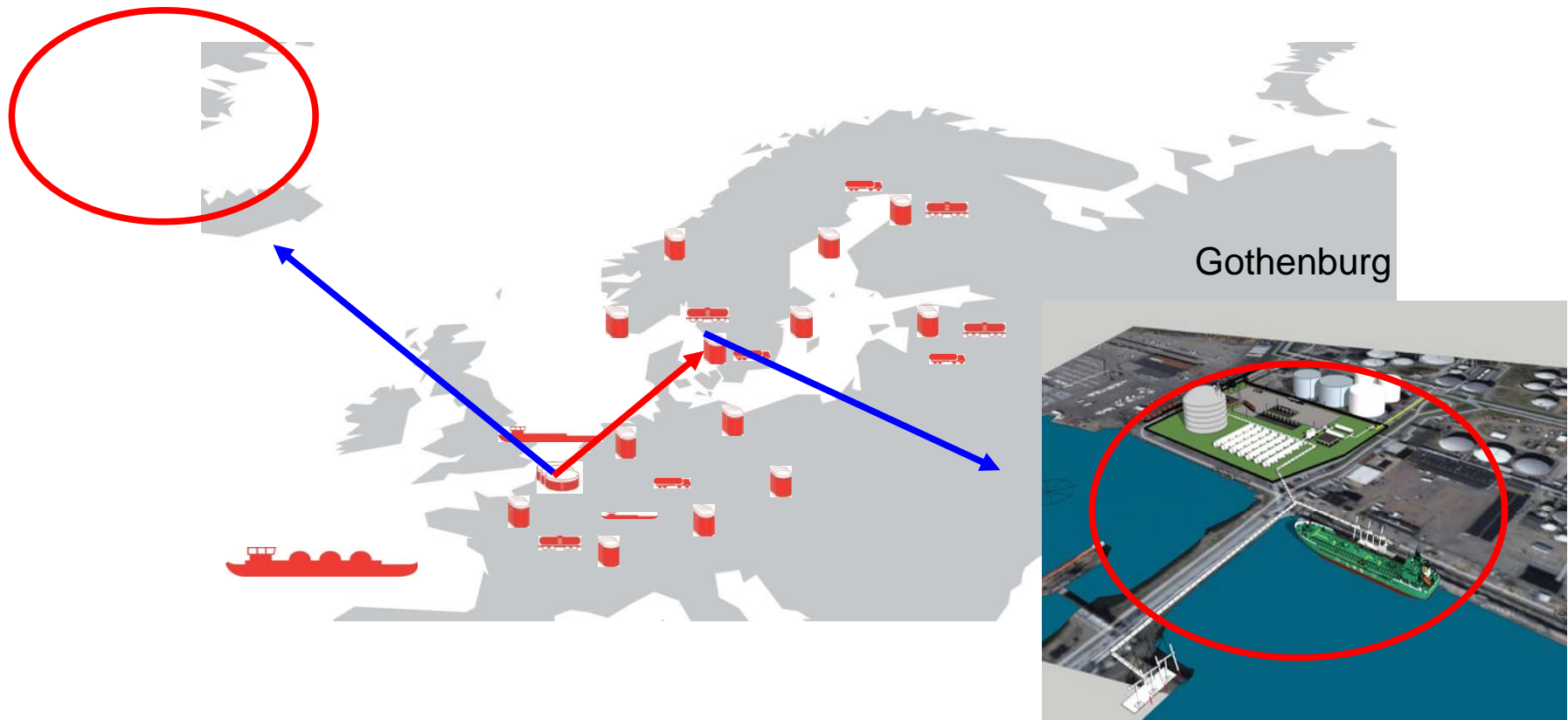




# LNG Break Bulk Rotterdam & future infrastructure

LNG **Break Bulk**  
Rotterdam

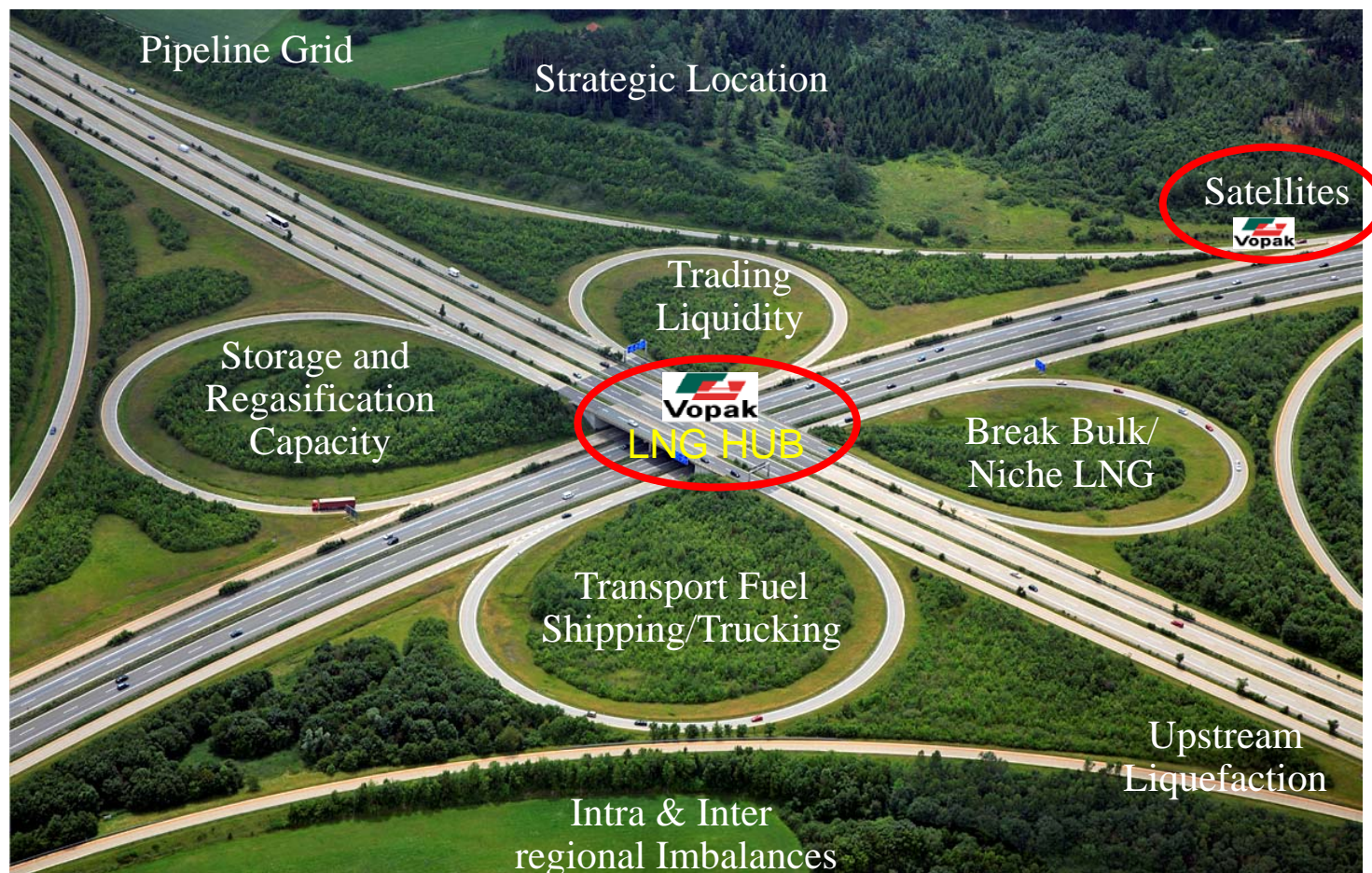
Gate Break Bulk



27-03-2013

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LNG trade will increase around hub terminals with excellent connection to end-markets via satellite terminals





**"We have built  
our company  
over 400 years on  
trust and reliability."**



**Royal Vopak**

Westerlaan 10 Tel: +31 10 4002911

3016 CK Rotterdam Fax: +31 10 4139829

The Netherlands [www.vopak.com](http://www.vopak.com)

