

# Hoe worden HS-stations en componenten ontwikkeld voor toekomstige ...?

# Wide range CT's To help us Towards a stronger energy transition





Agenda

Co-creation of a new purpose: wide range current transformers

- □ Why this is an important topic?
- □ How to formulate the issue we are talking about?
- □ What might be a concept solution?
- □ Is this just a hope?
- □ How does it work?



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To make it even worse ...

### Increasing interdependency of critical infrastructures





### A potential increasing risk to power system reliability?





### Earlier start of end of life





### What we are facing at the moment ...





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### We need more dimensions on accuracy of measurement





# Measuring every current in the AC grid!





# Measuring every current in the AC grid!



# **High Accuracy**





### A practical question





Summary of all the topics so far

A future proof current transformer is needed





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# What is expected from a future proof CT ...



A wide range CT For metering and protection,

as well as ... Digitalization and power quality



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Senseleq: a long history heritage



- 75 years experience in T&D industry
- Stable family business
- High quality production process
- Two manufacturing sites (NL, DE)
- Long term relationship with customers

- Expert in high end current measurement
- Private own company
- >25 years experience in zero flux (DCCT)
- 25% of the team in R&D
- T&M, medical, research centers (e.g CERN)



Vision

Provide advanced <u>measuring components</u> for T&D eco-system to help identify operational challenges by combining field application expertise, <u>universal accurate measuring technology</u> and high-quality manufacturing.





## Our first manufactured units show outstanding quality





### Our first manufactured units show outstanding quality





# Frequency Response - Small Signal 10 Hz to 50 kHz



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#### Our first manufactured units show outstanding quality

Press Release

We would like to appreciate GE Grid Solutions and OMICRON electronics for the recent order for ELEQ and Senseleq current transformers to be installed together with #GE #HYpact switchgears in #OMICRON Customer-Care Center (OCC-Showroom) in #Austria.

OMICRON electronics will use GE Grid Solutions #HYpact module with the different sets of conventional and also #zeroflux wide range current transformers. Also tests of digital solution based on #IEC61850-9-2 #Goose and Samples value will be part of these setup.

These current transformers will help provide a secure, accurate, and reliable measurement of the current flow - DC, AC, high harmonics, low harmonics, power quality, advanced protection application, ...

This project is showcasing a collective effort towards **#energytransition** and **#cocreation** of new possibilities and purposes.

Konrad Priebe Carsten Kramer Dirk NOTROFF Jens Kallweit Roy de Graaf Roland Bürger Loic Moreau





Key points:

- One current transducer for all applications: power quality, metering and protection
  Current measurement from DC to hundred's kHz answering to new power quality
- challenges
- Output compatible with digitalization program

The European Commission's proposal to cut greenhouse gas emissions by at least 55% by 2030 sets Europe on a responsible path to becoming climate neutral by 2050. This has brought further strength towards a pan-EU energy system with net zero emissions of greenhouse gases in 2050 which calls for decarbonization, electification, and digitalization are reshaping the entire energy system.

Within the context of the energy transition, TSOs and DSOs face new power quality challenges with higher harmonics and DC pollution. This is also because of the changes in power generation, transmission, and distribution technologies as well as design and operation philosophies.

This means utility operators need new generation of transducers to ensure a wide range of properties of current flow is measured by future proof current transformers.

GE Renewable Energy has set a target to deliver in Is HYpact switchgear a high accurate universal CT for a wide range of frequencies from DC to 50k Hz from mA's to kA's for digitalization purposes - independent from the nominal current, etc. GE Renewable Energy is constantly looking for smart solutions to reduce the interface engineering and use one CT for all customer requirements which can save interface engineering hours needed in their projects.

Senseleq has designed, tested, and delivered a ring core universal wide range CT equivalent to the following specifications to meet future requirements – based on zero-flux technology:

- Metering class 100 A 0.2S
- Metering class 2,500 A 0.2S
- Protection class 2,500 A 5P20
- Wide range DC

The result was a CT measuring from 1 A up to 50 kA with accuracy shown in the diagram below.



The same CT has also delivered a high accurate DC performance from -6 kA to +6 kA. Bandwidth of the CT is measured to be in the range of few hundred kHz. Performance of the CT under a high level of DC pollution is also tested and confirmed.



### What more value add can be developed in specific applications?



What more added value this improvement can provide in addition to confidence in billing results?



### Overload test in presence of inductive ring cores









- □ Test is done to measure overload ability of the sensor
- Precision is measured with and without presence of inductive ring cores
- At nominal current, precision is measured high accurate – less than 0.01% ratio error and less than 1 min phase angle error (photo left)
- ❑ At overload, the output till 50 kA still managed to stay well in shape (photo top right below 1% accuracy)

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# More details on first manufactured units – application



Electronic Box (current or voltage outputs)



Inside PT Applications

Lab's Applications



2 or 3 Cores (power quality + metering + protection)

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1 Core (power quality or HVDC)





# More details on first manufactured units – application

HV Switchgear







3 Cores for power quality + metering + protection Green Hydrogen





1 Core for energy metering Power Transformer





1 Core for power quality

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### The first delivered projects – final product look





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#### Open discussions



We are facing more unknown unknowns ... while it is also becoming more important to keep energy systems safe, stable, and secure

### Energy transition is accelerating ...





... but let's see if we can find a more simple solution



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#### Any solution starts with measurement ...

Accurate measurements is strategic and necessary

The economic losses for industries have dramatically increased due to the poor power supply quality

Accurate measurements are required for taking decisions, for diagnostic purposes, for metering purposes, and for reliability analysis.

Electronic systems at consumption side get highly sensitive to power quality characteristics – it is more important to keep the power quality as high as promised

The attention was mainly limited to the analysis of waveforms, interruptions and continuity of service – however, as load and supply increase, it is getting more important to deliver more accurate measurement

Demand and consumption of electric energy has grown exponentially – this includes as well none conventional power electronic based power generation and power consumption



### More details on first manufactured units - dimensions





# More details on first manufactured units - application

T&M



- High voltage test bench
- Wind power
- Power transformers
- Mobile sub-station

# HV/MV Substation



- Power quality
- Metering
- Protection
- Power transformer
- Switchgears

# HVDC



- Power converters
- STATCOMS
- DC switchgears



### More details on first manufactured units – electronics

